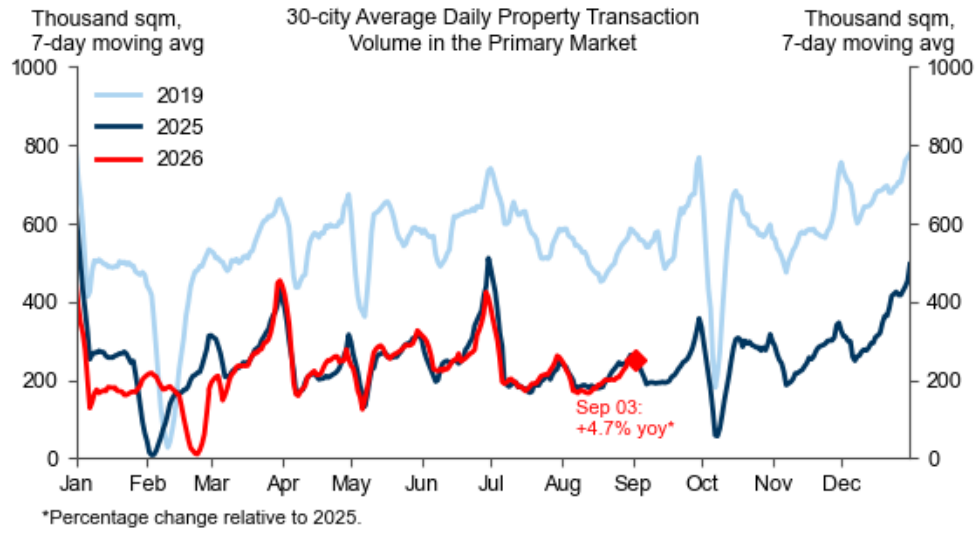
China Economic Activity and Policy Tracker: Sep 4

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In this note, we update four sets of high-frequency indicators that we track: 1) consumption and mobility; 2) production and investment; 3) other macro activity; and 4) markets and policy. To track closely the impact of higher energy price supply shock on Chinese economic activity, we now publish our tracker on a weekly basis.

1) Consumption and mobility

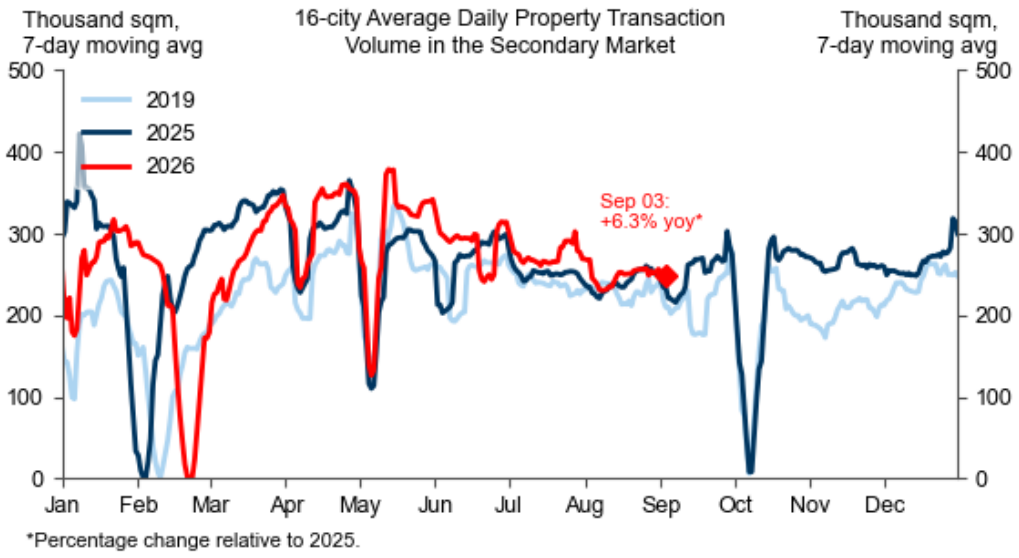
Exhibit 1: 30-city daily property transaction volume in the primary market edged up over the last week and was above year-ago level



Source: Wind, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

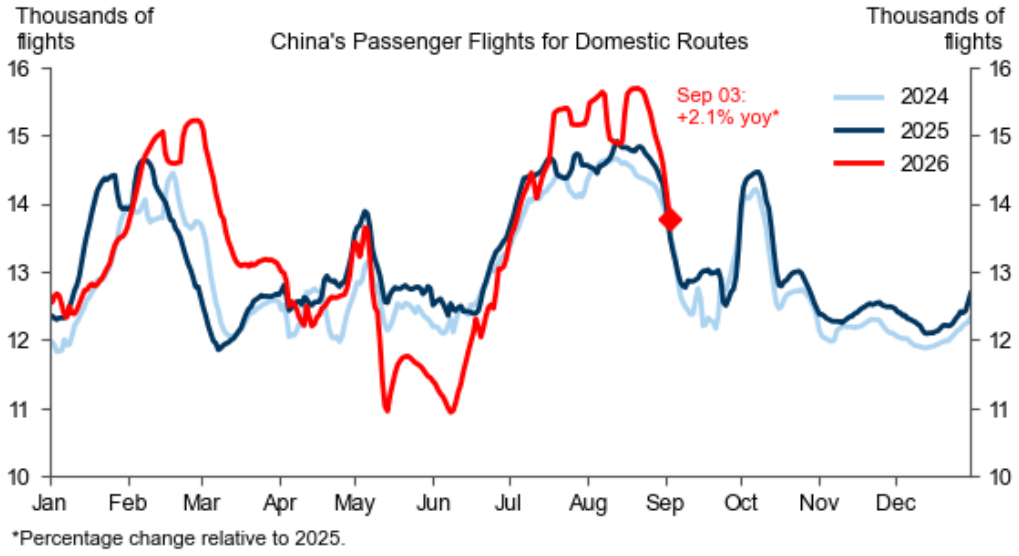
Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision. For Reg AC certification and other important disclosures, see the Disclosure Appendix, or go to www.gs.com/research/hedge.html.

Exhibit 2: 16-city daily property transaction volume in the secondary market ticked down over the last week but remained above year-ago level



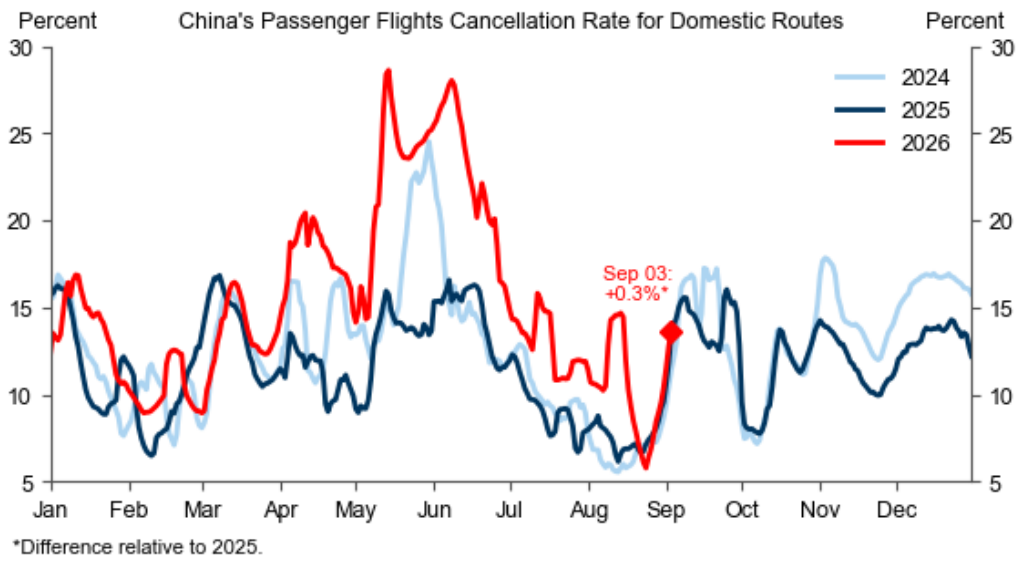
Source: Wind, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 3: China's passenger flights for domestic routes declined over the last week



Source: Wind, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 4: China's passenger flights cancellation rate increased over the last week



Source: Wind, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

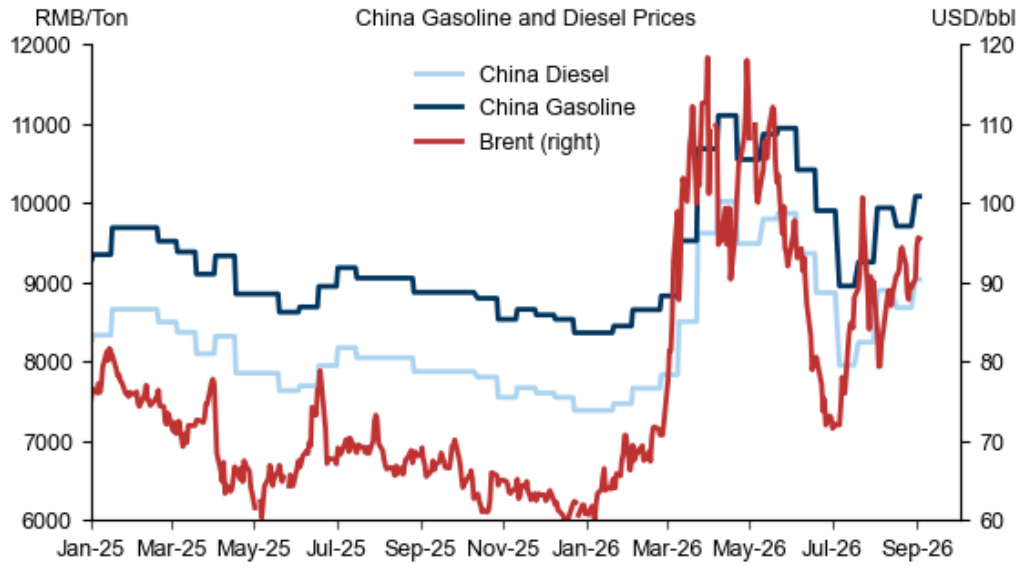
Exhibit 5: Traffic congestion rose notably over the last week, and was above year-ago level



From 2022 onwards, we changed our data source from Gaode map to Baidu map. Baidu congestion data starts from September 2021 and moves closely with that from Gaode map. The two sets of data are different in sample coverage: Gaode map covers 100 cities and Baidu map covers 98 cities.

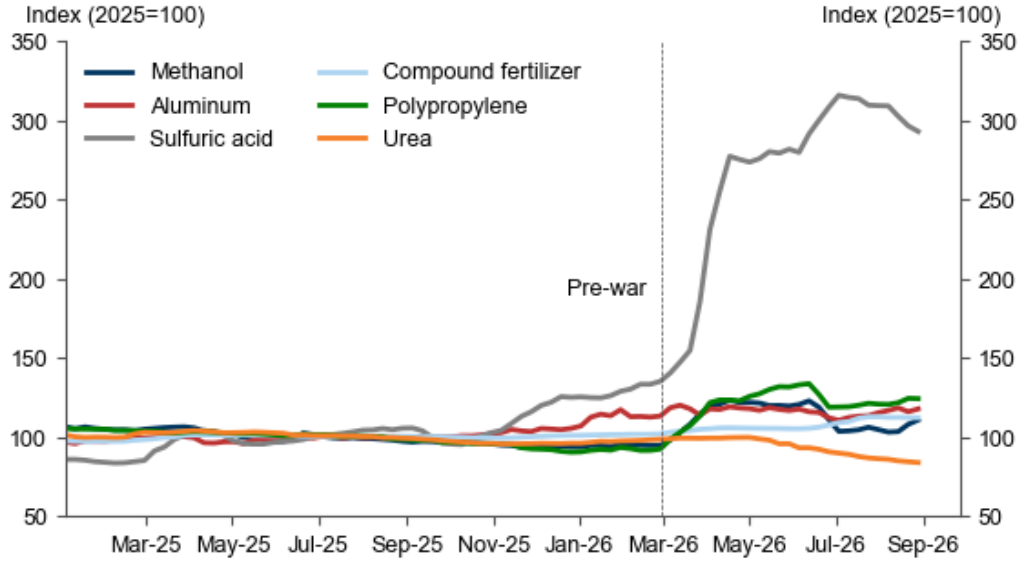
Source: Wind, Haver Analytics, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 6: Domestic gasoline and diesel prices were raised by RMB375/tonne and RMB360/tonne on August 29, respectively



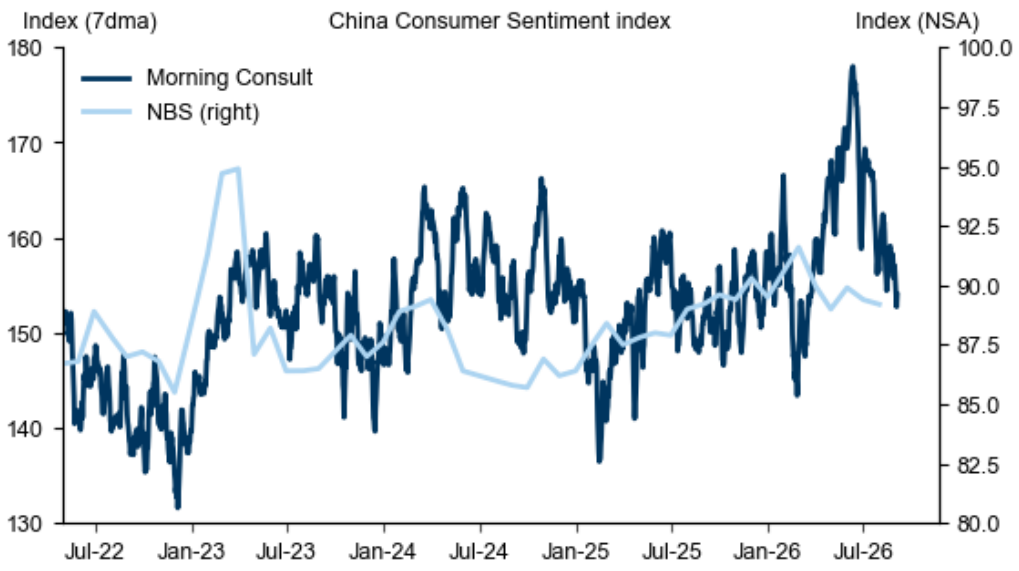
Source: Haver Analytics, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 7: Price for sulfuric acid edged down over the last week, while prices for other exposed chemicals remained largely stable



Source: Wind, Haver Analytics, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 8: Morning Consult consumer confidence index edged down over the past week



Source: Haver Analytics, Morning Consult, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

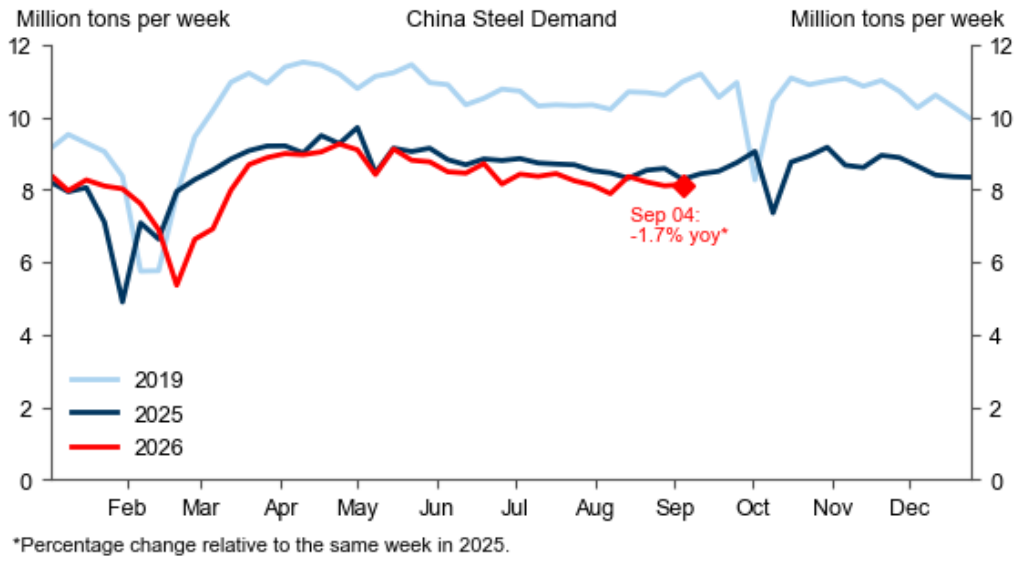
Exhibit 9: Weighted PMI employment sub-index edged down in August



Source: NBS, RatingDog, CKGSB, Haver Analytics, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

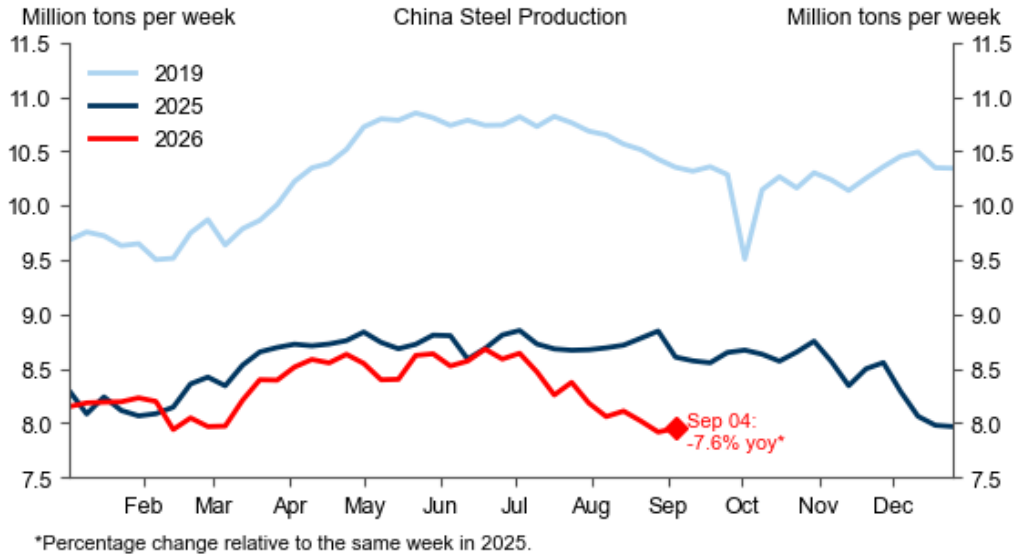
2) Production and investment

Exhibit 10: Steel demand was largely flat over the past week



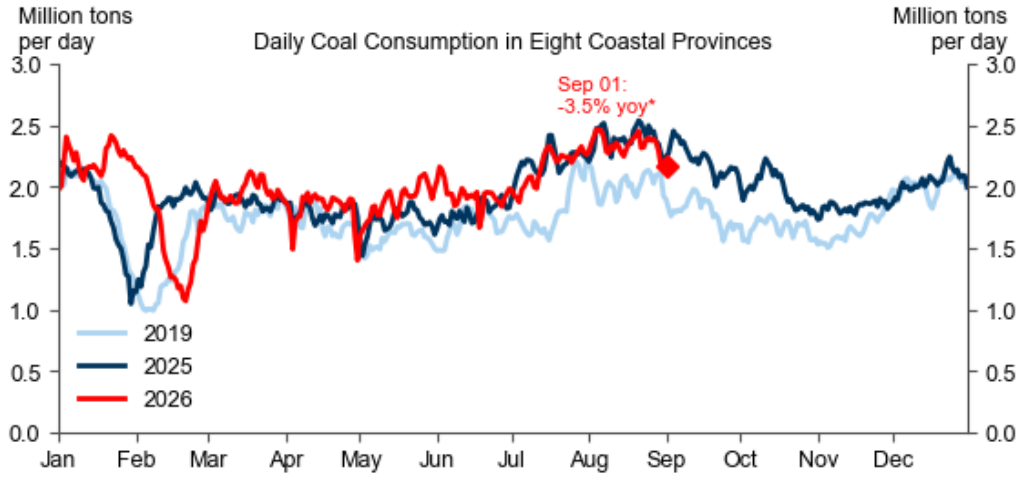
Source: Mysteel, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 11: Steel production was largely flat over the past week



Source: Mysteel, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

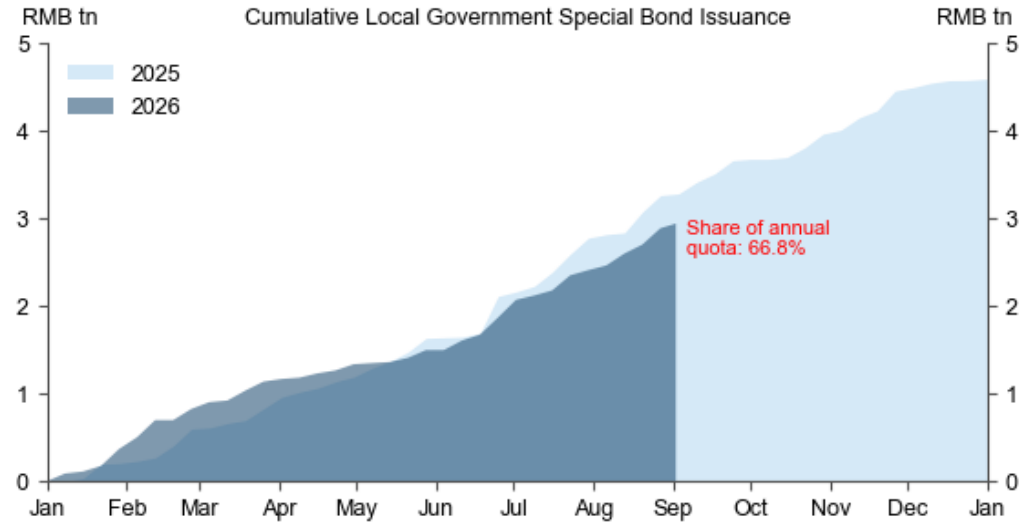
Exhibit 12: Daily coal consumption in coastal provinces declined over the week and was slightly below year-ago level



*Percent change relative to 2025.
Note: Data available since July 2020, data prior to that are derived based on coal consumption at six major coastal power plants.

Source: Haver, CCTD, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

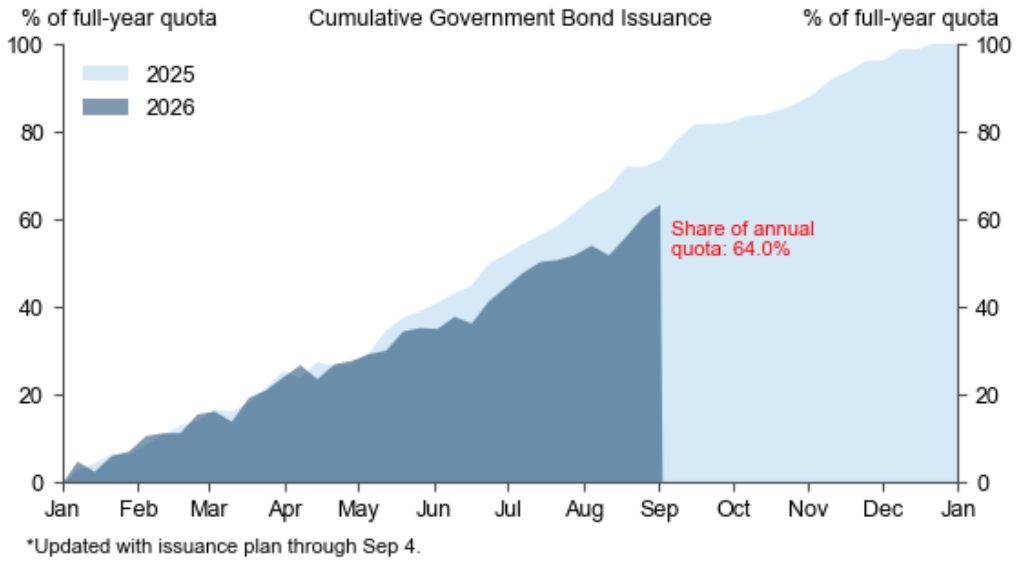
Exhibit 13: RMB 2.94tn local government special bonds have been issued year-to-date, and remained below year-ago level



*Updated with issuance plan through Sep 4.

Source: Wind, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

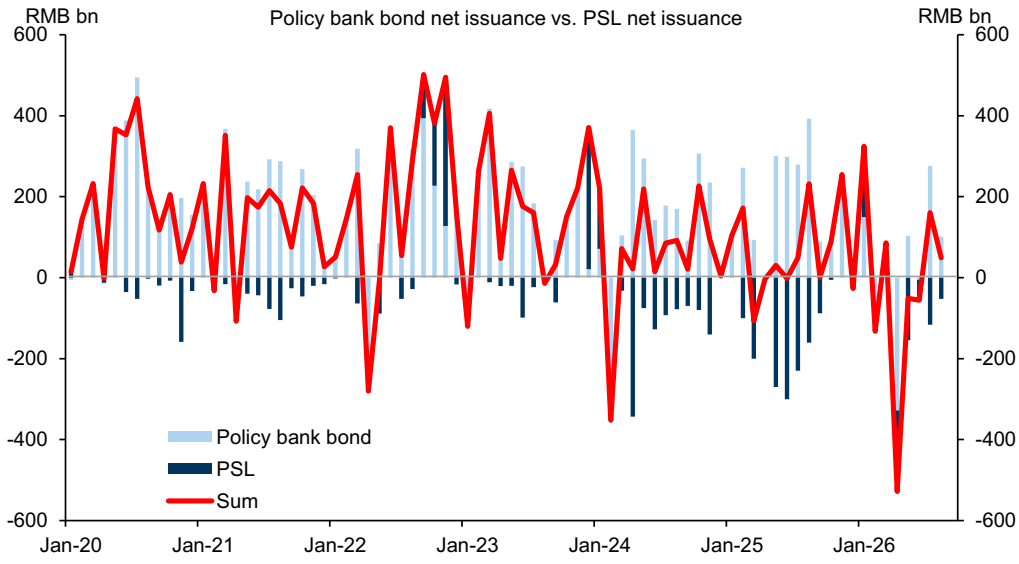
Exhibit 14: RMB 7.56tn of government bond issuance quota have been used year-to-date, below year-ago level



Full-year quotas refer to those approved in the budget report during March "Two Sessions". Extra-budget bond issuance quota approved later was not included when estimating the run rates.

Source: Wind, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

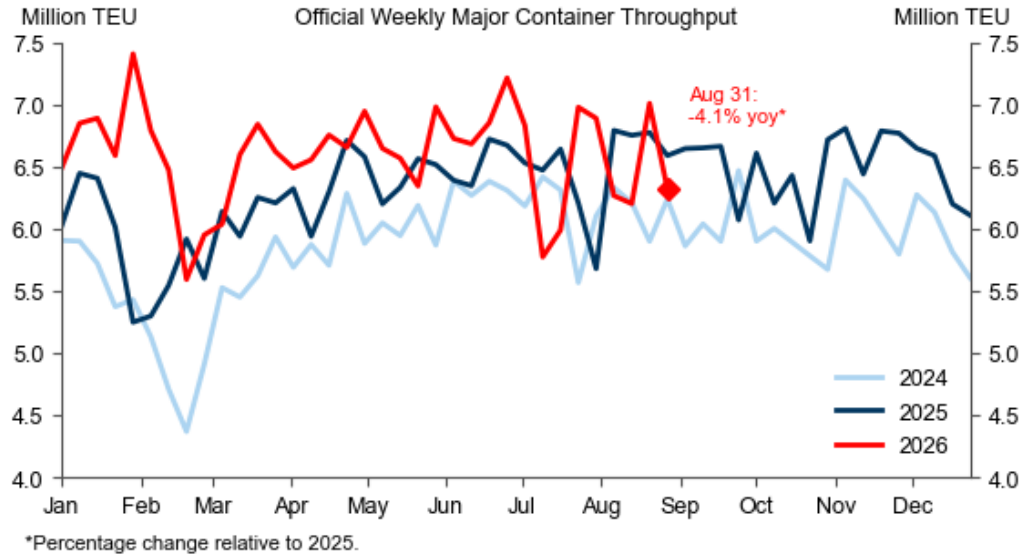
Exhibit 15: Policy bank support was softer in August vs. July



Source: PBOC, Wind, Data compiled by Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

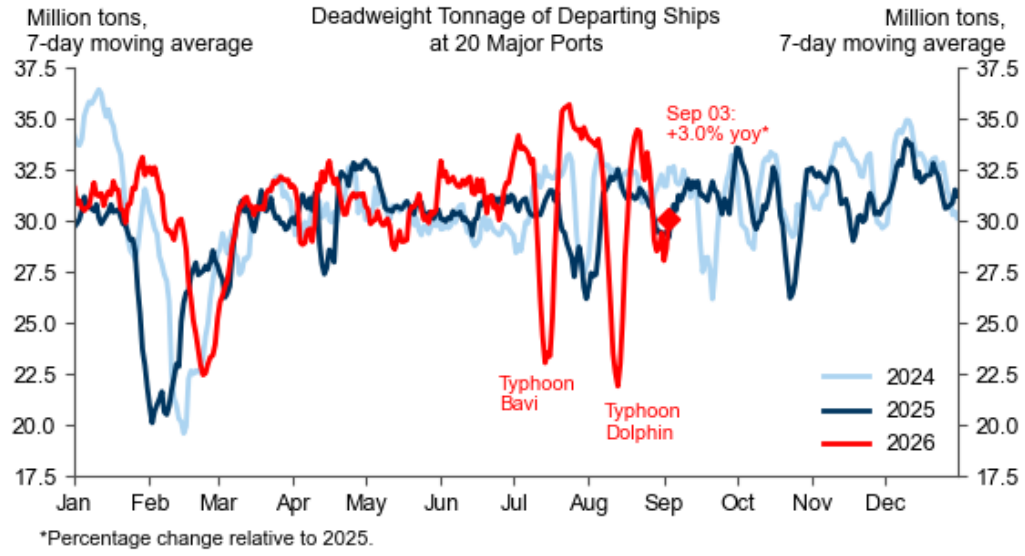
3) Other macro activity

Exhibit 16: Official port container throughput declined over the past week



Source: Ministry of Transport, Haver Analytics, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 17: Freight volume of departing ships at 20 major ports rebounded over the past week



Source: CEIC, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 18: Outstanding US soybean export sales to China for the 2026/27 marketing year edged up in the last week of August

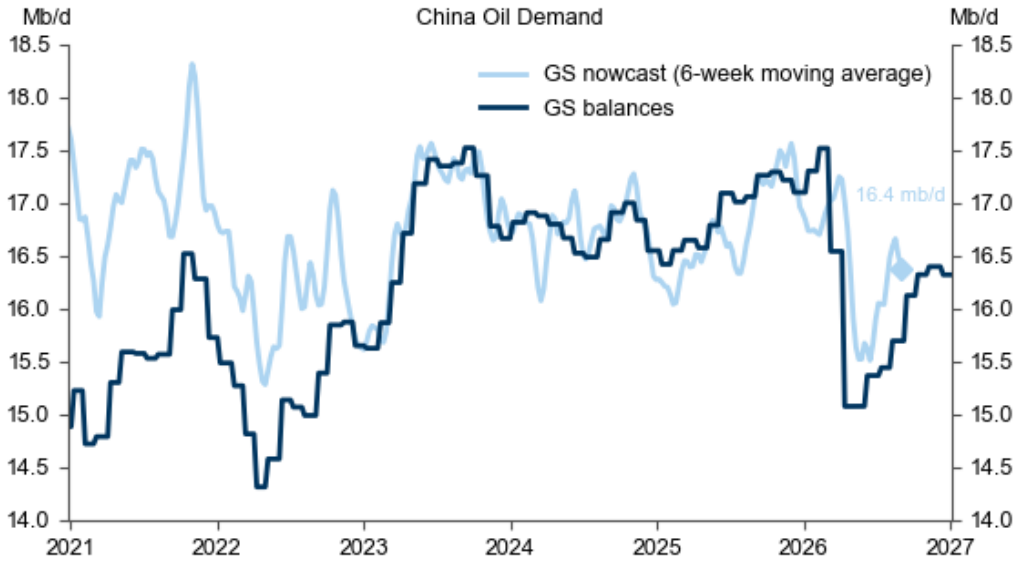


*Outstanding sales is the total outstanding export sales contracts by country and/or commodity that have not been shipped at any given time during the marketing year, which starts on September 1 of the year in which the soybean crop is produced and concludes August 31 of the following year.

The 2026/27 marketing year runs from September 1, 2026, to August 31, 2027.

Source: Haver Analytics, United States Department of Agriculture, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 19: Our nowcast indicates China oil demand edged down to 16.4mb/d in the latest reading

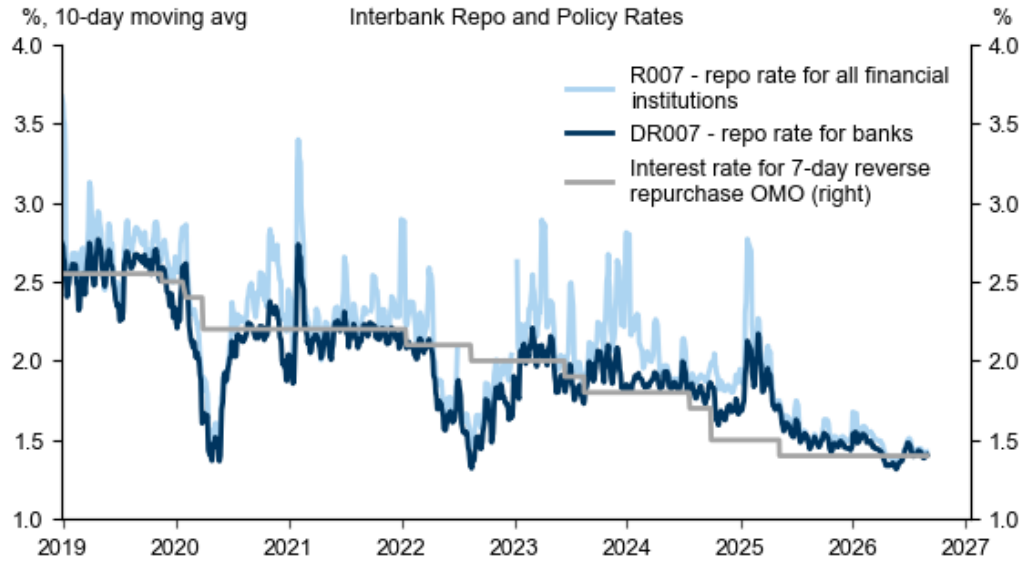


Our GS Commodities research team detail their updated methodology for nowcasting China demand in their oil tracker. GS nowcast provides a high-frequency measure of demand, while GS balances are based on supply-demand estimates updated every six weeks.

Source: Kpler, ICIS, Oilchem, IEA, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

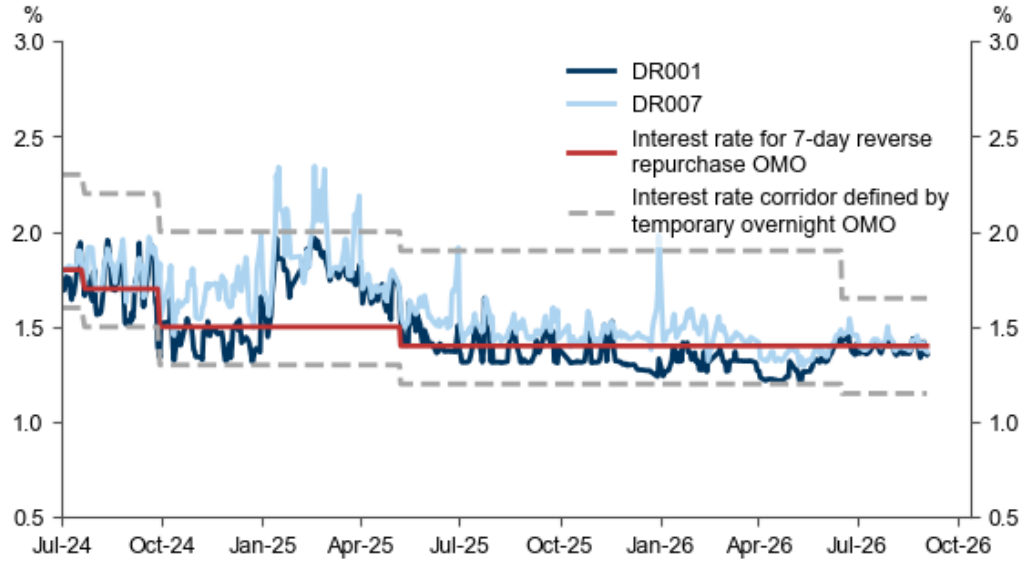
4) Markets and policy

Exhibit 20: Interbank repo rates stayed anchored around the OMO target



Source: Wind, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

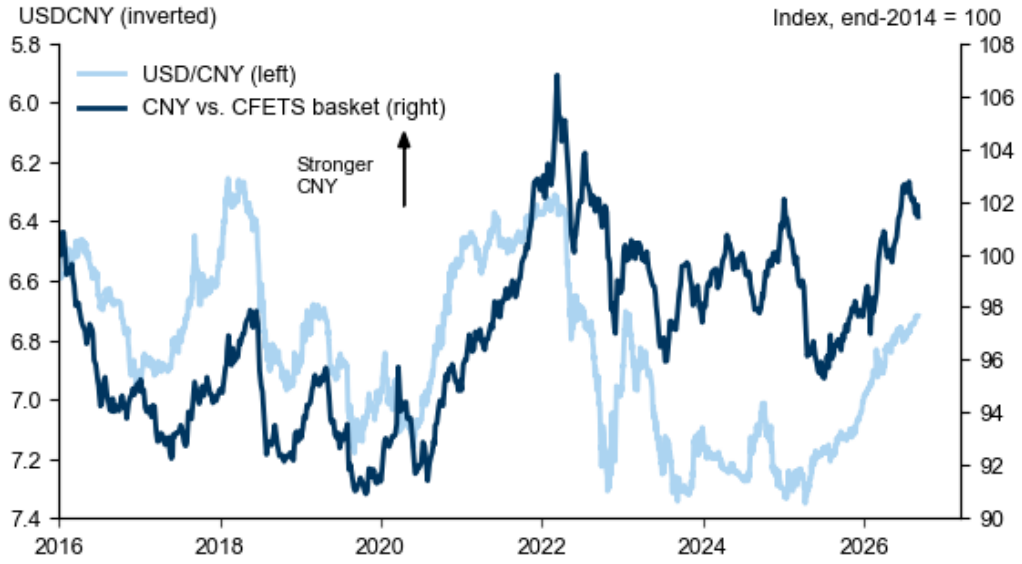
Exhibit 21: Overnight repo rate stayed below the 7-day OMO rate



The grey dashed lines represent the corridor defined by the temporary overnight OMOs.

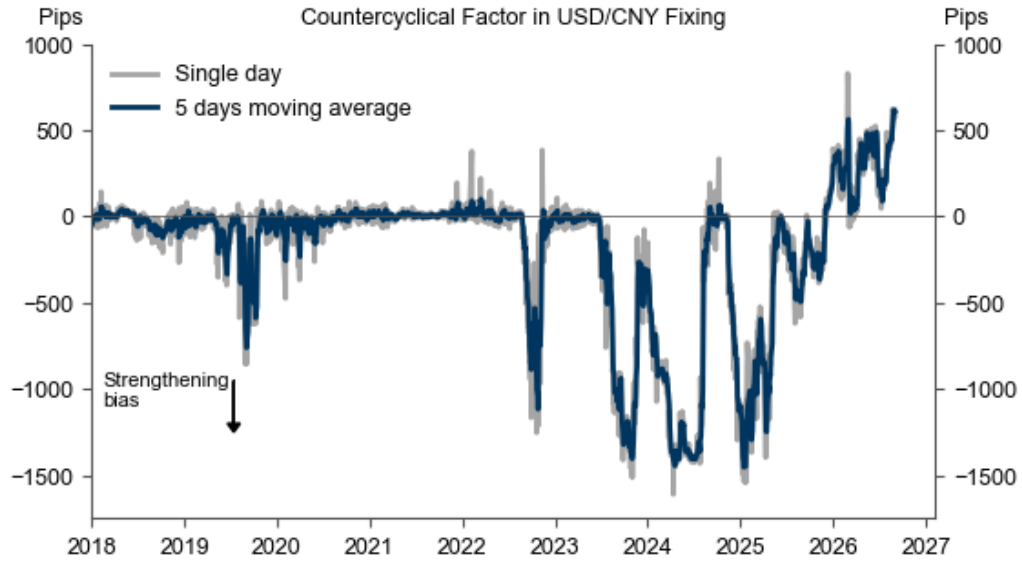
Source: CEIC, Wind, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 22: CNY was largely stable against the USD and depreciated against CFETS basket over the last week



Source: Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research, Wind

Exhibit 23: USDCNY fixing implied countercyclical factor increased over the last week, suggesting policymakers prefer slower CNY appreciation vs. USD



Source: Bloomberg, Data compiled by Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Exhibit 24: Major macro policy announcements since July

Date	Announcement	Type
31-Aug	Ministry of Commerce on promoting the expansion and upgrading of consumer goods consumption	Consumption
31-Aug	State council meeting hear reports on the construction of urban underground pipe networks	Growth
28-Aug	Policymakers extended maximum personal home loan tenors to 40 years while requiring mortgage funds to be disbursed only after sales filing for completed properties and after formal completion filing for pre-sale projects	Housing
28-Aug	NDRC and Ministry of Transport issue the implementation plan for logistics network construction	Growth
21-Aug	State council meeting on new-generation communication network construction and efforts to clear overdue payments owed to enterprises	Growth
21-Aug	Ministry of Finance issued a notice on further enhancing fiscal-financial coordination to promote domestic demand policies	Growth
18-Aug	State council amended the regulations on the administration of housing provident funds	Housing
17-Aug	State council meeting on achieving the full-year economic and social development goals	Growth
13-Aug	Ministry of Commerce, along with eight other ministries, released a document on stimulating consumption in lower-tier cities and rural areas	Consumption
7-Aug	Beijing announced housing easing measures, including shorter social security/personal income tax requirements for non-hukou buyers, looser eligibility checks for parent-to-child transfers, and higher housing provident fund loan quotas	Housing
3-Aug	China issued the 15th FYP for new power system construction	Other
31-Jul	State council reviewed power-grid and logistics-network progress and approved housing provident fund amendments.	Growth
30-Jul	July Politburo meeting strengthened easing rhetoric and emphasized faster implementation of planned measures	Growth
30-Jul	The subsidy programme for moderately-to-severely disabled seniors logged 10.8 million voucher redemptions worth RMB 6.5 billion, benefiting about 2 million seniors	Other
21-Jul	China to allocate RMB22bn in ultra-long-term CGSB to support the scrapping and replacement of aging freight trucks	Growth
20-Jul	State council meeting on the supervision of service-sector capacity enhancement and quality upgrading, planning and construction of the "six networks", and optimising the social security system	Growth
17-Jul	Ministry of Finance reinstates consumption tax on some batteries	Other
13-Jul	Premier Li Qiang held a symposium with experts and entrepreneurs to discuss economic policies	Growth
13-Jul	State council approved the 15th FYP for expanding consumption	Consumption
10-Jul	State council meeting on cultivating emerging industries	Growth
8-Jul	PBOC reiterated its measured easing stance at its Q2 MPC meeting	Monetary
5-Jul	State council released the action plan for carbon peaking during China's 15th FYP	Other

Source: Government websites, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Thanks to Samson Yau and Ming Yang, interns on the Asia Economics team, for their contribution to this report.

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