

## 平安银行 (000001.SZ)

## 息差企稳，业绩改善

平安银行披露 2026 年中报，26H1 营业收入、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速分别 1.8%、2.7%、3.3%，增速分别较 26Q1 变动-2.88pct、-1.78pct、0.29pct。业绩驱动上，非息收入、规模增长和成本控制形成正贡献，息差仍是主要拖累。从单季度业绩驱动来看，26Q2 净息差、拨备计提、成本收入比对业绩形成正贡献，净手续费收入和其他非息收入对业绩有所拖累。

## 核心观点：

**亮点：（1）营收业绩“双增”，非息收入明显改善。**26H1 公司营业收入、拨备前利润与归母净利润等核心业绩指标，一致向好，ROE 保持 10%以上的较高水平。拆分来看，净息差保持平稳，资产端收益率下行与负债端成本改善基本对冲，资产规模平稳增长。非息收入表现亮眼，净手续费收入与其他非息收入增速分别为 3.7%、8%。其中，手续费收入中的代理业务（同比增长 27.6%）贡献较大，银行卡（同比下降 9.9%）和支付结算业务（同比下降 5.5%）有所拖累；非息收入中的公允价值变动正贡献显著，汇兑收益拖累明显。

**（2）资产质量总体平稳，不良生成有所改善。**26H1 不良贷款率 1.05%，环比持平；关注率 1.83%，环比略升 5BP；逾期贷款率 1.75%，较上年末提升 14BP；拨备覆盖率 219.58%，环比基本持平。分产品来看，零售资产质量总体平稳，但结构分化：信用卡和按揭贷不良率稳中向好，经营贷小幅提升；对公贷款不良率维持在 0.92%，房地产业贷款不良率回落。不良生成率明显改善，26H1 为 1.15%，较上年下降 48BP。

## 更多详细图表见正文。

**关注：非息收入可持续性。**公司上半年非息收入的明显增长，主要源于资本市场活跃度提升带动下的代理业务和公允价值变动的贡献。相比之下，支付结算与银行卡这类对资本市场敏感度较低的业务收入则增长乏力。这样的收入模式，或受市场波动的影响，影响非息收入的可持续性（Q2 动能转弱）。

**投资建议：**上半年，公司凭借息差优势与非息收入增长实现业绩提升，营收与利润实现“双增长”。总体来看，公司业绩平稳修复、资产质量总体稳定，重视股东回报，配置价值突出，维持增持评级。

□ **风险提示：**经济下行超预期；息差下行超预期；债券市场剧烈波动

## 财务数据与估值

| 会计年度       | 2024   | 2025   | 2026E  | 2027E  | 2028E  |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 营业总收入(百万元) | 146695 | 131442 | 133810 | 135255 | 139317 |
| 同比增长       | -10.9% | -10.4% | 1.8%   | 1.1%   | 3.0%   |
| 营业利润(百万元)  | 55206  | 51408  | 53422  | 55929  | 57503  |
| 同比增长       | -4.7%  | -6.9%  | 3.9%   | 4.7%   | 2.8%   |
| 归母净利润(百万元) | 44508  | 42633  | 44240  | 46493  | 47635  |
| 同比增长       | -4.2%  | -4.2%  | 3.8%   | 5.1%   | 2.5%   |
| 每股收益(元)    | 2.15   | 2.07   | 2.15   | 2.27   | 2.32   |
| PE         | 5.3    | 5.5    | 5.3    | 5.0    | 4.9    |
| PB         | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.4    | 0.4    |

资料来源：公司数据、招商证券

## 增持（维持）

总量研究/银行

目标估值：NA

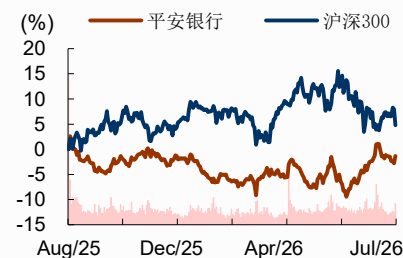
当前股价：11.4 元

## 基础数据

|             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| 总股本（百万股）    | 19406         |
| 已上市流通股（百万股） | 19406         |
| 总市值（十亿元）    | 221.2         |
| 流通市值（十亿元）   | 221.2         |
| 每股净资产（MRQ）  | 28.2          |
| ROE（TTM）    | 7.9           |
| 资产负债率       | 90.9%         |
| 主要股东        | 中国平安保险(集团)股份有 |
| 主要股东持股比例    | 49.56%        |

## 股价表现

| %    | 1m | 6m | 12m |
|------|----|----|-----|
| 绝对表现 | 6  | 7  | -0  |
| 相对表现 |    |    |     |



资料来源：公司数据、招商证券

## 相关报告

- 1、《平安银行（000001）—资产质量稳定，分红率提升》2026-03-22
- 2、《平安银行（000001）—不良生成率回落》2025-10-25
- 3、《平安银行（000001）—资产质量改善，中期分红落地》2025-08-23

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## 一、业绩表现

表 1：关键财务指标概览（单位：百万元）

| 关键财务指标（百万元）              | 2025Q1    | 2025H1    | 2025Q1-3  | 2025A     | 2026Q1    | 2026H1    |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 总资产                      | 5,777,858 | 5,874,961 | 5,766,764 | 5,925,777 | 6,033,962 | 6,028,785 |
| 总贷款                      | 3,411,713 | 3,408,498 | 3,417,753 | 3,390,840 | 3,464,574 | 3,452,274 |
| 总负债                      | 5,271,746 | 5,364,899 | 5,248,834 | 5,374,593 | 5,489,879 | 5,480,571 |
| 总存款                      | 3,724,299 | 3,751,641 | 3,608,401 | 3,633,569 | 3,749,682 | 3,701,999 |
| 营业收入                     | 33,709    | 69,385    | 100,668   | 131,442   | 35,277    | 70,617    |
| 拨备前利润                    | 24,313    | 49,382    | 71,909    | 91,726    | 25,378    | 50,728    |
| 净利润                      | 14,096    | 24,870    | 38,339    | 42,633    | 14,523    | 25,696    |
| 总资产增速                    | 0.85%     | 2.10%     | 0.36%     | 2.71%     | 4.43%     | 2.62%     |
| 贷款同比增速                   | -2.02%    | -0.15%    | 1.02%     | 0.50%     | 1.55%     | 1.28%     |
| 营业收入同比增速                 | -13.05%   | -10.04%   | -9.78%    | -10.40%   | 4.65%     | 1.78%     |
| 拨备前利润同比增速                | -12.92%   | -10.43%   | -9.84%    | -11.94%   | 4.38%     | 2.73%     |
| 归母净利润同比增速                | -5.60%    | -3.90%    | -3.50%    | -4.21%    | 3.03%     | 3.32%     |
| 净息差（披露值）                 | 1.83%     | 1.80%     | 1.79%     | 1.78%     | 1.79%     | 1.80%     |
| 净利差（披露值）                 | 1.78%     | 1.76%     | 1.77%     | 1.76%     | 1.79%     | 1.81%     |
| 生息资产收益率（披露值）             | 3.62%     | 3.55%     | 3.50%     | 3.43%     | 3.24%     | 3.23%     |
| 计息负债成本率（披露值）             | 1.84%     | 1.79%     | 1.73%     | 1.67%     | 1.45%     | 1.42%     |
| 净息差（测算值）                 | 1.79%     | 1.76%     | 1.77%     | 1.74%     | 1.74%     | 1.74%     |
| 净利差（测算值）                 | 1.78%     | 1.77%     | 1.77%     | 1.74%     | 1.76%     | 1.75%     |
| 单季度净息差（测算值）              | 1.79%     | 1.71%     | 1.76%     | 1.71%     | 1.74%     | 1.74%     |
| 单季度净利差（测算值）              | 1.78%     | 1.71%     | 1.77%     | 1.71%     | 1.76%     | 1.76%     |
| ROA（年化）                  | 0.98%     | 0.85%     | 0.89%     | 0.73%     | 0.97%     | 0.86%     |
| ROE（年化）                  | 11.20%    | 10.50%    | 11.04%    | 9.15%     | 11.32%    | 10.44%    |
| 累计分红率(每股分红*股本/归母普通股净利润)  |           | 20.05%    |           | 28.83%    |           | 20.02%    |
| 杠杆率                      | 6.73%     | 6.64%     | 6.80%     | 7.06%     | 6.99%     | 6.81%     |
| 总资产增速                    | 0.85%     | 2.10%     | 0.36%     | 2.71%     | 4.43%     | 2.62%     |
| 风险加权资产增速                 | 6.04%     | 6.07%     | 3.77%     | 5.16%     | 6.99%     | 7.63%     |
| ROE(年化)*(1-分红率)          | 8.03%     | 7.53%     | 7.92%     | 6.52%     | 8.06%     | 7.43%     |
| ROE(年化)*(1-分红率)-风险加权资产增速 | 1.99%     | 1.46%     | 4.15%     | 1.36%     | 1.07%     | -0.20%    |
| 成本收入比                    | 26.86%    | 27.68%    | 27.47%    | 29.06%    | 26.96%    | 27.06%    |
| 存贷比                      | 93.04%    | 92.26%    | 96.14%    | 94.64%    | 93.58%    | 94.31%    |
| 贷款同比增速                   | -2.02%    | -0.15%    | 1.02%     | 0.50%     | 1.55%     | 1.28%     |
| 存款同比增速                   | 6.19%     | 3.52%     | 0.44%     | 1.15%     | 0.68%     | -1.32%    |
| 贷款/生息资产                  | 66.57%    | 67.30%    | 68.57%    | 66.91%    | 68.08%    | 67.38%    |
| 存款/计息负债                  | 73.67%    | 72.68%    | 72.29%    | 71.23%    | 72.02%    | 71.26%    |
| 贷款较年初增量                  | 37,610    | 34,395    | 43,650    | 16,737    | 73,734    | 61,434    |
| 存款较年初增量                  | 131,986   | 159,328   | 16,088    | 41,256    | 116,113   | 68,430    |
| 不良贷款率                    | 1.06%     | 1.05%     | 1.05%     | 1.05%     | 1.05%     | 1.05%     |
| 拨备覆盖率                    | 236.53%   | 238.48%   | 229.60%   | 220.88%   | 219.59%   | 219.58%   |
| 拨贷比                      | 2.50%     | 2.51%     | 2.41%     | 2.33%     | 2.31%     | 2.30%     |
| 关注率+不良率                  | 2.84%     | 2.81%     | 2.79%     | 2.80%     | 2.83%     | 2.88%     |
| 逾期贷款率                    |           | 1.64%     |           | 1.61%     |           | 1.75%     |
| 逾期/不良                    |           | 156.27%   |           | 152.78%   |           | 166.78%   |
| 重组贷款率                    |           | 1.12%     |           | 1.21%     |           | 1.22%     |
| 逾期率+重组率                  |           | 2.77%     |           | 2.82%     |           | 2.97%     |
| 不良生成率 2（测算核转）            | 1.45%     | 1.41%     | 1.32%     | 1.52%     | 0.92%     | 1.17%     |
| 核心一级资本充足率                | 9.41%     | 9.31%     | 9.52%     | 9.36%     | 9.51%     | 9.32%     |
| 一级资本充足率                  | 10.99%    | 10.85%    | 11.06%    | 11.49%    | 11.20%    | 10.95%    |
| 资本充足率                    | 13.44%    | 13.26%    | 13.48%    | 13.77%    | 13.46%    | 13.14%    |
| 流动性覆盖率                   | 110.89%   | 134.29%   | 115.64%   | 132.87%   | 134.51%   | 132.25%   |
| 股东数（户）                   | 504,267   | 443,583   | 453,515   | 441,142   | 457,610   | 450,712   |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 2：累计业绩同比增速

|            | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
|------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入同比增速   | -13.05% | -10.04% | -9.78%   | -10.40% | 4.65%  | 1.78%  |
| 净利息收入同比增速  | -9.42%  | -9.33%  | -8.25%   | -5.79%  | -3.10% | -0.49% |
| 非息收入同比增速   | -19.78% | -11.30% | -12.63%  | -18.49% | 20.83% | 5.83%  |
| 净手续费收入同比增速 | -8.19%  | -1.99%  | -0.14%   | -0.90%  | 11.66% | 3.73%  |
| 其他非息收入同比增速 | -32.71% | -19.34% | -24.12%  | -33.03% | 34.80% | 8.04%  |
| 营业支出同比增速   | -16.90% | -12.79% | -14.35%  | -12.52% | 6.48%  | 1.29%  |
| 拨备前利润同比增速  | -12.92% | -10.43% | -9.84%   | -11.94% | 4.38%  | 2.73%  |
| 利润总额同比增速   | -8.86%  | -6.40%  | -3.82%   | -6.54%  | 3.06%  | 2.88%  |
| 净利润同比增速    | -5.60%  | -3.90%  | -3.50%   | -4.21%  | 3.03%  | 3.32%  |
| 归母净利润同比增速  | -5.60%  | -3.90%  | -3.50%   | -4.21%  | 3.03%  | 3.32%  |

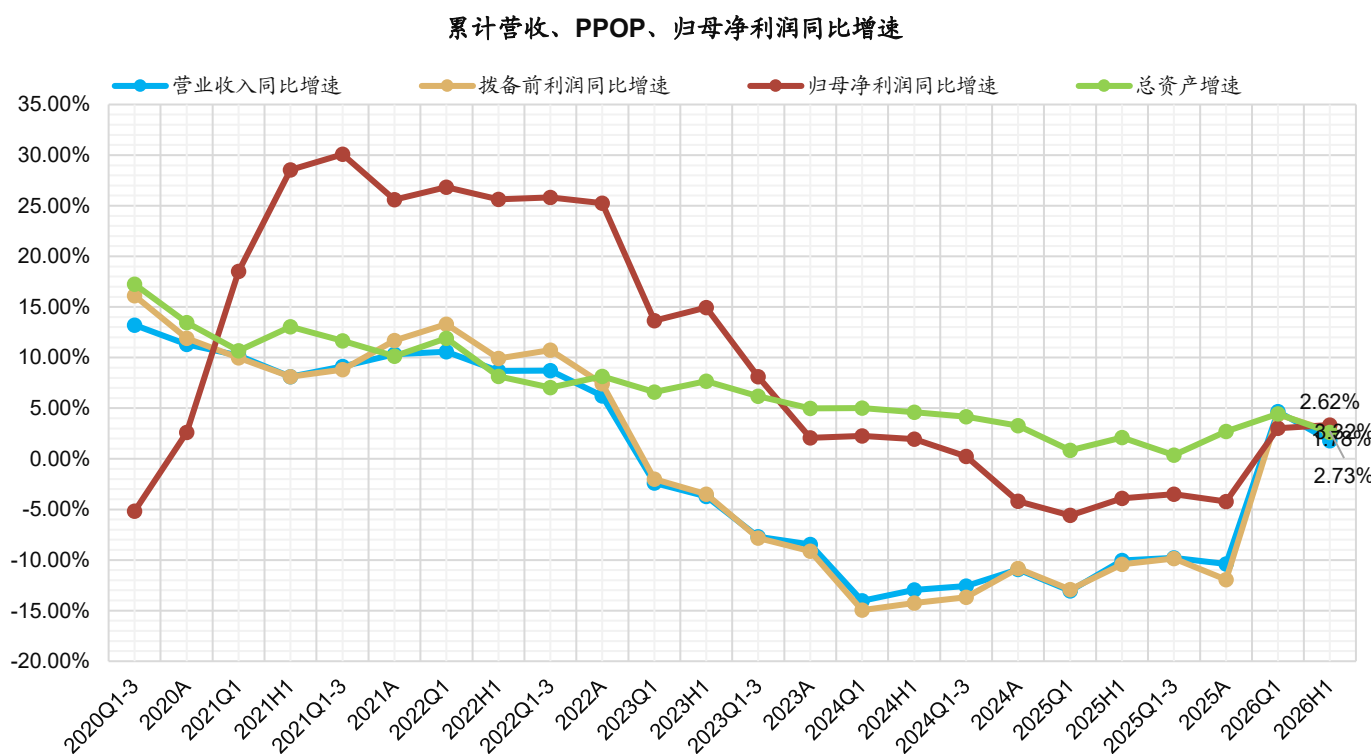
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 3：单季度业绩同比增速

|            | 2025Q1  | 2025Q2 | 2025Q3  | 2025Q4  | 2026Q1 | 2026Q2 |
|------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入同比增速   | -13.05% | -7.00% | -9.19%  | -12.36% | 4.65%  | -0.94% |
| 净利息收入同比增速  | -9.42%  | -9.24% | -5.99%  | 2.76%   | -3.10% | 2.25%  |
| 非息收入同比增速   | -19.78% | -3.30% | -16.03% | -34.57% | 20.83% | -5.90% |
| 净手续费收入同比增速 | -8.19%  | 5.67%  | 4.06%   | -3.55%  | 11.66% | -4.78% |
| 其他非息收入同比增速 | -32.71% | -9.35% | -37.74% | -53.55% | 34.80% | -6.79% |
| 营业支出同比增速   | -16.90% | -9.44% | -18.11% | -8.33%  | 6.48%  | -2.59% |
| 拨备前利润同比增速  | -12.92% | -7.87% | -8.53%  | -18.81% | 4.38%  | 1.12%  |
| 利润总额同比增速   | -8.86%  | -3.00% | 1.40%   | -25.09% | 3.06%  | 2.66%  |
| 净利润同比增速    | -5.60%  | -1.58% | -2.75%  | -10.15% | 3.03%  | 3.70%  |
| 归母净利润同比增速  | -5.60%  | -1.58% | -2.75%  | -10.15% | 3.03%  | 3.70%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

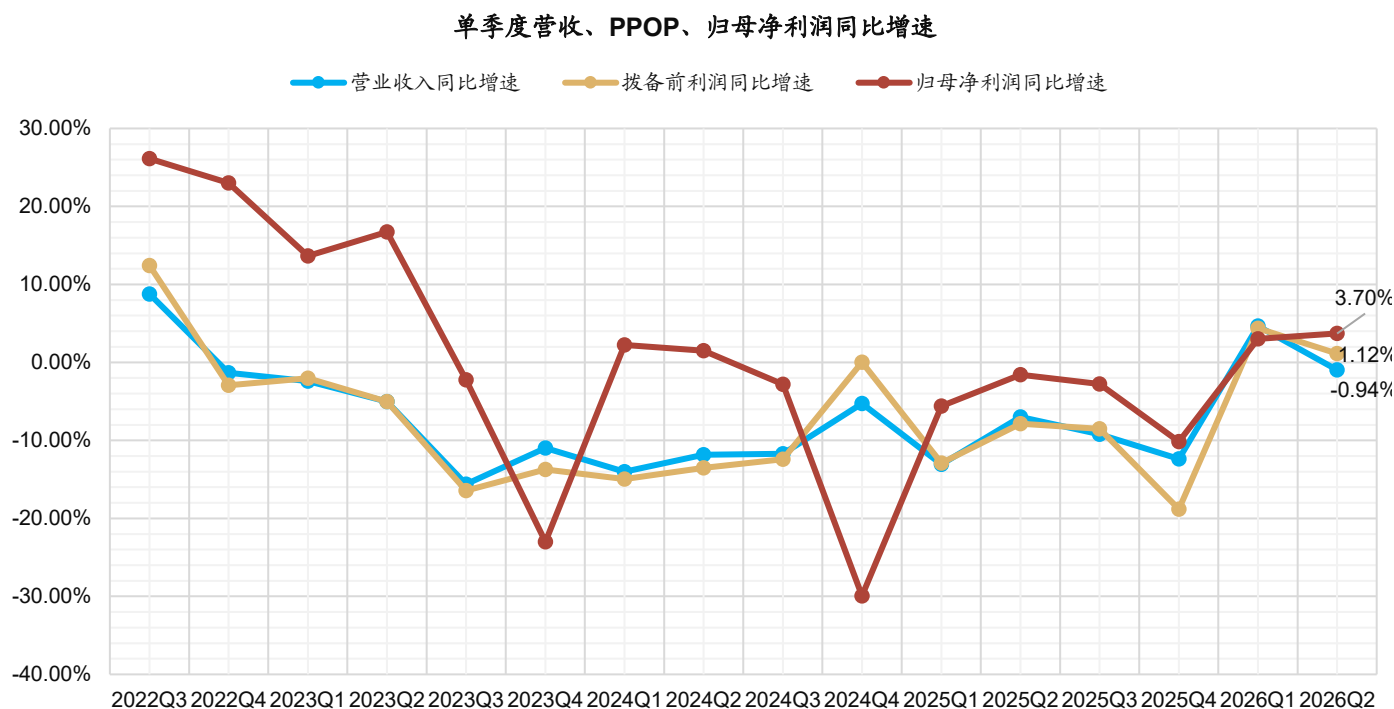
图 1：累计营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

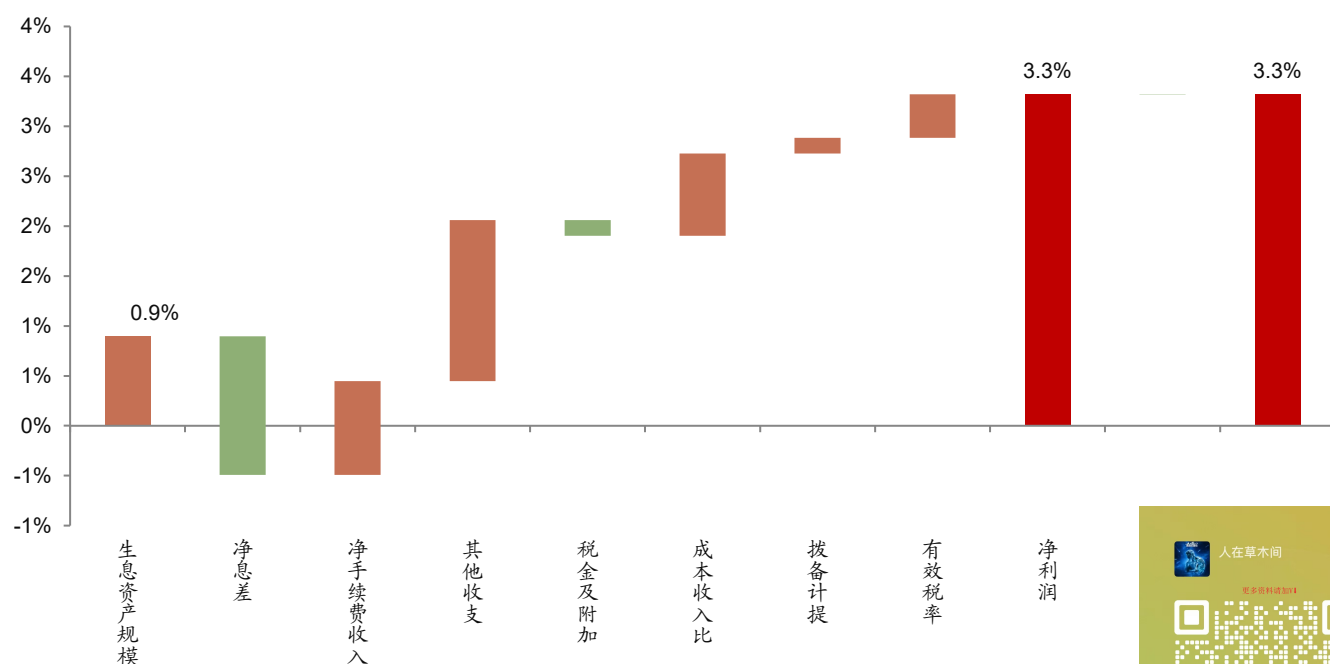
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图 2：单季度营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速

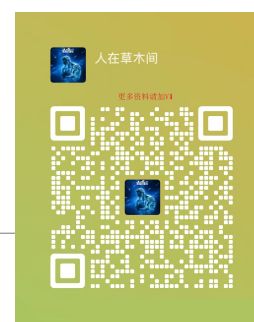


资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 3：累计同比业绩拆分（2026H1）

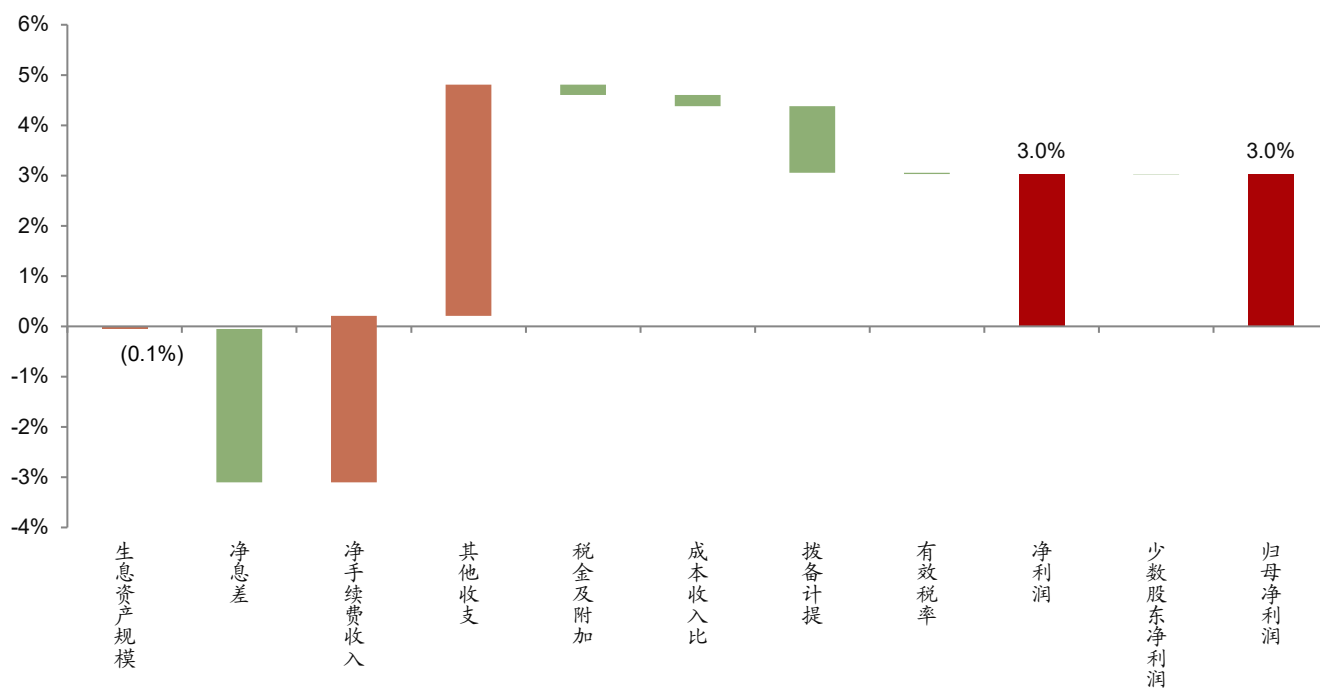


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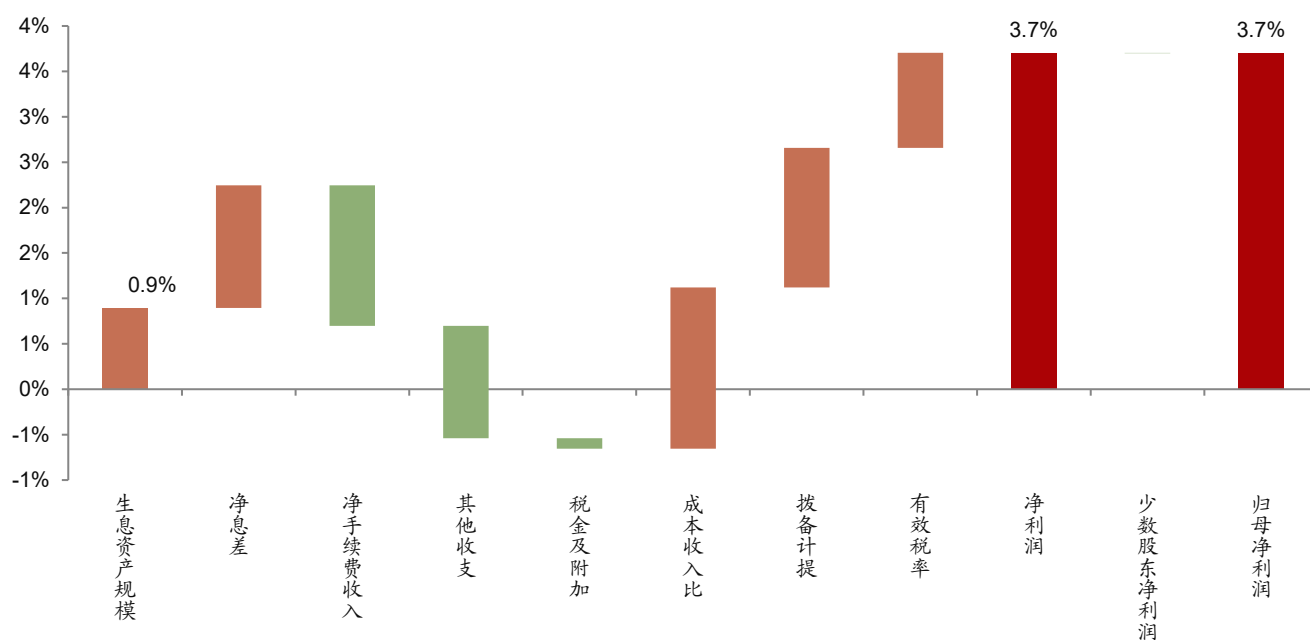
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 4：累计同比业绩拆分（2026Q1）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 5：单季度业绩拆分（2026Q2）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 4：累计 ROE 拆分

| 累计 ROE 拆分 | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
|-----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入      | 2.34%  | 2.38%  | 2.33%    | 2.25% | 2.36%  | 2.36%  |
| 利息收入      | 3.11%  | 3.02%  | 3.00%    | 2.90% | 2.67%  | 2.65%  |
| 利息支出      | 1.53%  | 1.49%  | 1.46%    | 1.40% | 1.19%  | 1.17%  |
| 净利息收入     | 1.58%  | 1.53%  | 1.54%    | 1.51% | 1.48%  | 1.48%  |
| 净手续费收入    | 0.46%  | 0.44%  | 0.43%    | 0.41% | 0.49%  | 0.44%  |
| 其他非息收入    | 0.30%  | 0.42%  | 0.36%    | 0.33% | 0.39%  | 0.44%  |
| 营业支出      | 1.16%  | 1.35%  | 1.26%    | 1.37% | 1.20%  | 1.33%  |
| 税金及附加     | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%    | 0.02% | 0.03%  | 0.03%  |
| 业务及管理费    | 0.63%  | 0.66%  | 0.64%    | 0.65% | 0.64%  | 0.64%  |
| 减值损失      | 0.51%  | 0.67%  | 0.60%    | 0.69% | 0.53%  | 0.67%  |
| 营业利润      | 1.17%  | 1.03%  | 1.07%    | 0.88% | 1.16%  | 1.03%  |
| 营业外净收入    | 0.00%  | -0.01% | 0.00%    | 0.00% | 0.00%  | 0.00%  |
| 利润总额      | 1.17%  | 1.03%  | 1.06%    | 0.87% | 1.16%  | 1.03%  |
| 所得税       | 0.19%  | 0.17%  | 0.18%    | 0.15% | 0.19%  | 0.17%  |
| 年化 ROA    | 0.98%  | 0.85%  | 0.89%    | 0.73% | 0.97%  | 0.86%  |
| 杠杆率       | 11.47  | 12.29  | 12.46    | 12.55 | 11.65  | 12.14  |
| 年化 ROE    | 11.20% | 10.50% | 11.04%   | 9.15% | 11.32% | 10.44% |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 5：单季度 ROE 拆分

| 单季度 ROE 拆分 | 2025Q1 | 2025Q2 | 2025Q3 | 2025Q4 | 2026Q1 | 2026Q2 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入       | 2.34%  | 2.45%  | 2.17%  | 2.11%  | 2.36%  | 2.36%  |
| 利息收入       | 3.11%  | 2.95%  | 2.91%  | 2.74%  | 2.67%  | 2.64%  |
| 利息支出       | 1.53%  | 1.46%  | 1.38%  | 1.27%  | 1.19%  | 1.15%  |
| 净利息收入      | 1.58%  | 1.49%  | 1.53%  | 1.47%  | 1.48%  | 1.49%  |
| 净手续费收入     | 0.46%  | 0.42%  | 0.41%  | 0.36%  | 0.49%  | 0.39%  |
| 其他非息收入     | 0.30%  | 0.54%  | 0.23%  | 0.28%  | 0.39%  | 0.49%  |
| 营业支出       | 1.16%  | 1.54%  | 1.06%  | 1.74%  | 1.20%  | 1.47%  |
| 税金及附加      | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.03%  | 0.02%  |
| 业务及管理费     | 0.63%  | 0.70%  | 0.59%  | 0.72%  | 0.64%  | 0.64%  |
| 减值损失       | 0.51%  | 0.83%  | 0.45%  | 1.00%  | 0.53%  | 0.80%  |
| 营业利润       | 1.17%  | 0.91%  | 1.11%  | 0.36%  | 1.16%  | 0.90%  |
| 营业外净收入     | 0.00%  | -0.01% | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  |
| 利润总额       | 1.17%  | 0.90%  | 1.11%  | 0.36%  | 1.16%  | 0.90%  |
| 所得税        | 0.19%  | 0.16%  | 0.17%  | 0.06%  | 0.19%  | 0.15%  |
| 年化 ROA     | 0.98%  | 0.74%  | 0.93%  | 0.29%  | 0.97%  | 0.75%  |
| 杠杆率        | 11.47  | 12.29  | 12.46  | 12.55  | 11.65  | 12.14  |
| 年化 ROE     | 11.20% | 9.10%  | 11.64% | 3.69%  | 11.32% | 9.08%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 二、非息收入

表 6：手续费增速

| 手续费收入增速     | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 手续费收入       | -9.32%  | -3.84%  | -2.19%   | -2.17%  | 9.54%  | 2.86%  |
| 代理业务        |         | 7.65%   |          | 12.73%  |        | 27.59% |
| 理财业务        |         |         |          |         |        |        |
| 托管业务        |         | -1.12%  |          | 3.71%   |        | 6.89%  |
| 支付结算业务      |         | 3.87%   |          | 4.60%   |        | -5.45% |
| 咨询顾问业务      |         |         |          |         |        |        |
| 担保承诺业务      |         |         |          |         |        |        |
| 银行卡业务       |         | -0.06%  |          | -5.93%  |        | -9.94% |
| 交易业务        |         |         |          |         |        |        |
| 其他          |         | -28.67% |          | -14.88% |        | 11.07% |
| 手续费支出       | -17.20% | -16.28% | -15.75%  | -10.34% | -6.77% | -3.95% |
| 零售 AUM 同比增速 | 3.99%   | 2.24%   | 1.60%    | 1.06%   | 1.00%  | 4.45%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

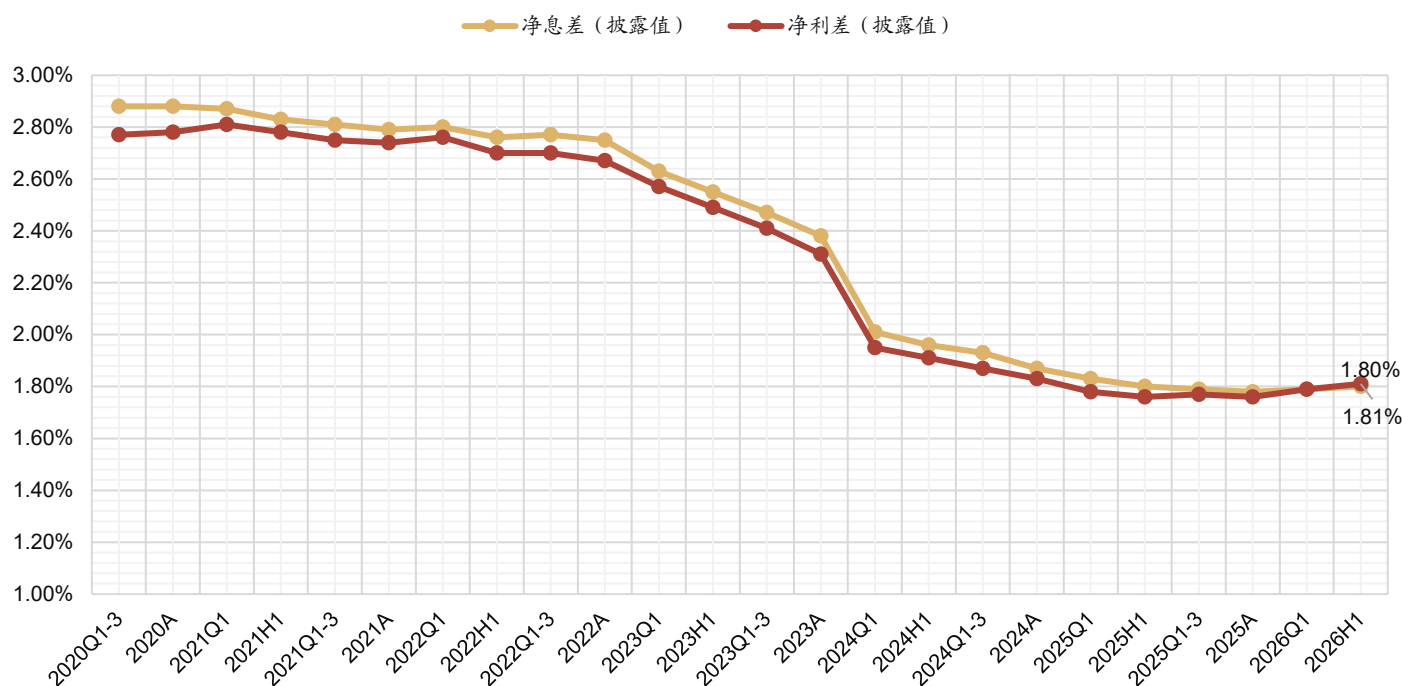
表 7：非息收入、其他综合收益结构

| 累计占比（/营收）   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1 | 2026H1  |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 19.56%  | 18.36%  | 18.56%   | 18.18%  | 20.87% | 18.71%  |
| 净其他非息收入     | 12.84%  | 17.50%  | 15.33%   | 14.86%  | 16.54% | 18.57%  |
| 投资收益        | 20.08%  | 18.35%  | 16.17%   | 15.58%  | 12.79% | 16.32%  |
| 公允价值变动损益    | -9.14%  | -2.40%  | -2.37%   | -1.92%  | 3.31%  | 1.86%   |
| 汇兑净损益       | 1.20%   | 1.11%   | 0.99%    | 0.73%   | 0.16%  | -0.13%  |
| 其他净收益       | 0.69%   | 0.44%   | 0.54%    | 0.46%   | 0.28%  | 0.51%   |
| 其他综合收益余额    | 3.94%   | 2.37%   | 0.69%    | 0.10%   | 0.18%  | 0.25%   |
| 单季度占比（/营收）  | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1 | 2026H1  |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 19.56%  | 8.86%   | 5.91%    | 3.96%   | 20.87% | 8.29%   |
| 净其他非息收入     | 12.84%  | 11.26%  | 3.27%    | 3.12%   | 16.54% | 10.31%  |
| 投资收益        | 20.08%  | 8.59%   | 3.52%    | 3.19%   | 12.79% | 9.93%   |
| 公允价值变动损益    | -9.14%  | 2.04%   | -0.71%   | -0.10%  | 3.31%  | 0.21%   |
| 汇兑净损益       | 1.20%   | 0.52%   | 0.23%    | -0.03%  | 0.16%  | -0.21%  |
| 其他净收益       | 0.69%   | 0.11%   | 0.23%    | 0.05%   | 0.28%  | 0.38%   |
| 其他综合收益      | -2.37%  | 0.46%   | -0.95%   | -0.42%  | -0.20% | 0.16%   |
| 累计同比增速      | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1 | 2026H1  |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | -8.2%   | -2.0%   | -0.1%    | -0.9%   | 11.7%  | 3.7%    |
| 净其他非息收入     | -32.7%  | -19.3%  | -24.1%   | -33.0%  | 34.8%  | 8.0%    |
| 投资净收益       | 44.0%   | 4.0%    | -11.4%   | -16.8%  | -33.4% | -9.5%   |
| 公允价值变动损益    | -295.9% | -168.7% | -266.5%  | -181.1% | 137.9% | 179.0%  |
| 汇兑损益        | 5671.4% | 1269.6% | 795.5%   | 9.1%    | -85.9% | -111.7% |
| 其他净收益       | 55.0%   | -7.0%   | 29.0%    | 7.6%    | -58.1% | 18.2%   |
| 其他综合收益余额增速  | -49.1%  | -13.3%  | -56.6%   | -93.6%  | -95.2% | -89.2%  |
| 单季度同比增速     | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1 | 2026H1  |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | -8.2%   | 5.7%    | 4.1%     | -3.6%   | 11.7%  | -4.8%   |
| 净其他非息收入     | -32.7%  | -9.4%   | -37.7%   | -53.6%  | 34.8%  | -6.8%   |
| 投资净收益       | 44.0%   | -20.9%  | -42.2%   | -32.6%  | -33.4% | 17.7%   |
| 公允价值变动损益    | -295.9% | 66.1%   | 27.8%    | -108.1% | 137.9% | -89.5%  |
| 汇兑损益        | 5671.4% | 640.8%  | 312.7%   | -104.4% | -85.9% | -140.5% |
| 其他净收益       | 55.0%   | -59.2%  | 159.3%   | -53.7%  | -58.1% | 263.0%  |
| 单季度其他综合收益增速 | -331.3% | 144.9%  | -209.4%  | -203.5% | 91.0%  | -64.2%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 三、息差及资负

图 6：净息差和净利差



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 8：净息差、净利差、生息资产收益率、计息负债成本率

| 累计 (披露值)  | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
|-----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 净息差       | 1.83%  | 1.80%  | 1.79%    | 1.78%  | 1.79%  | 1.80%  |
| 净利差       | 1.78%  | 1.76%  | 1.77%    | 1.76%  | 1.79%  | 1.81%  |
| 生息资产收益率   | 3.62%  | 3.55%  | 3.50%    | 3.43%  | 3.24%  | 3.23%  |
| 计息负债成本率   | 1.84%  | 1.79%  | 1.73%    | 1.67%  | 1.45%  | 1.42%  |
| 单季度 (测算值) | 2025Q1 | 2025Q2 | 2025Q3   | 2025Q4 | 2026Q1 | 2026Q2 |
| 净息差       | 1.79%  | 1.71%  | 1.76%    | 1.71%  | 1.74%  | 1.74%  |
| 净利差       | 1.78%  | 1.71%  | 1.77%    | 1.71%  | 1.76%  | 1.76%  |
| 生息资产收益率   | 3.54%  | 3.38%  | 3.34%    | 3.18%  | 3.14%  | 3.09%  |
| 计息负债成本率   | 1.76%  | 1.67%  | 1.57%    | 1.47%  | 1.38%  | 1.32%  |
| 生息资产平均收益率 | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
| 发放贷款      | 4.15%  | 4.03%  | 3.97%    | 3.87%  | 3.67%  | 3.64%  |
| 投资类资产     | 2.84%  | 2.85%  | 2.83%    | 2.82%  | 2.71%  | 2.68%  |
| 存放央行      | 1.55%  | 1.57%  | 1.57%    | 1.56%  | 1.55%  | 1.54%  |
| 同业资产      | 2.37%  | 2.30%  | 2.23%    | 2.18%  | 1.76%  | 1.86%  |
| 计息负债平均付息率 | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
| 存款        | 1.81%  | 1.76%  | 1.70%    | 1.65%  | 1.41%  | 1.38%  |
| 向央行借款     |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 同业负债      | 1.70%  | 1.65%  | 1.56%    | 1.51%  | 1.34%  | 1.32%  |
| 发行债券      | 2.17%  | 2.12%  | 2.09%    | 2.04%  | 1.92%  | 1.91%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 9：分类型贷款收益率和存款成本率

| 分类型贷款收益率 | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|
| 公司类贷款收益率 | 3.20%  | 3.14%  | 3.10%    | 3.05% | 2.91%  | 2.91%  |
| 个人贷款收益率  | 5.17%  | 5.04%  | 4.93%    | 4.79% | 4.52%  | 4.45%  |
| 票据贴现收益率  | 1.70%  | 1.57%  | 1.49%    | 1.43% | 1.42%  | 1.27%  |
| 分类型存款成本率 | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
| 对公存款付息率  | 1.73%  | 1.67%  | 1.61%    | 1.55% | 1.32%  | 1.30%  |
| 对公活期付息率  | 0.63%  | 0.60%  | 0.57%    | 0.53% | 0.34%  | 0.37%  |
| 对公定期付息率  | 2.40%  | 2.31%  | 2.23%    | 2.16% | 1.88%  | 1.82%  |
| 个人存款付息率  | 1.96%  | 1.92%  | 1.87%    | 1.82% | 1.56%  | 1.48%  |
| 个人活期付息率  | 0.10%  | 0.07%  | 0.06%    | 0.06% | 0.05%  | 0.05%  |
| 个人定期付息率  | 2.59%  | 2.53%  | 2.47%    | 2.42% | 2.13%  | 2.01%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 10：生息资产情况（单位：百万元）

| 余额结构（分母为总资产） | 2025Q1   | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1  | 2026H1  |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 生息资产         | 98.02%   | 98.47%  | 98.63%   | 98.52%  | 98.50%  | 98.69%  |
| 贷款           | 59.05%   | 58.02%  | 59.27%   | 57.22%  | 57.42%  | 57.26%  |
| 投资类资产        | 25.77%   | 28.12%  | 28.17%   | 28.95%  | 29.94%  | 30.21%  |
| FVTPL        | 9.22%    | 12.17%  | 12.11%   | 12.91%  | 14.09%  | 13.62%  |
| AC           | 13.46%   | 12.79%  | 13.26%   | 13.20%  | 13.25%  | 13.20%  |
| FVOCI        | 3.10%    | 3.17%   | 2.79%    | 2.85%   | 2.59%   | 3.38%   |
| 存放央行         | 5.04%    | 4.50%   | 4.58%    | 4.29%   | 4.31%   | 4.60%   |
| 同业资产         | 8.16%    | 7.82%   | 6.62%    | 8.05%   | 6.84%   | 6.62%   |
| 同比增速         | 2025Q1   | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1  | 2026H1  |
| 总资产          | 0.85%    | 2.10%   | 0.36%    | 2.71%   | 4.43%   | 2.62%   |
| 总生息资产        | 0.17%    | 0.36%   | -0.99%   | 0.62%   | -0.71%  | 1.17%   |
| 贷款           | -2.02%   | -0.15%  | 1.02%    | 0.50%   | 1.55%   | 1.28%   |
| 投资类资产        | 3.02%    | 9.23%   | 2.56%    | 7.43%   | 21.30%  | 10.21%  |
| FVTPL        | 9.34%    | 24.54%  | 12.51%   | 21.53%  | 59.66%  | 14.88%  |
| AC           | -1.83%   | -3.56%  | -1.60%   | -0.40%  | 2.82%   | 5.90%   |
| FVOCI        | 7.64%    | 16.65%  | -13.25%  | -7.56%  | -12.57% | 9.70%   |
| 存放央行         | -9.63%   | -13.57% | -6.34%   | -5.48%  | -10.62% | 4.86%   |
| 同业资产         | 30.84%   | 16.62%  | -7.29%   | 10.41%  | -12.44% | -13.13% |
| 单季增量         | 2025Q1   | 2025Q2  | 2025Q3   | 2025Q4  | 2026Q1  | 2026Q2  |
| 总生息资产        | 88,272   | -60,595 | -80,490  | 83,898  | 20,888  | 35,020  |
| 贷款           | 37,610   | -3,215  | 9,255    | -26,913 | 73,734  | -12,300 |
| 投资类资产        | -107,913 | 163,139 | -27,704  | 91,097  | 90,586  | 14,758  |
| FVTPL        | -97,122  | 182,446 | -16,408  | 66,614  | 85,030  | -28,857 |
| AC           | -7,441   | -26,262 | 13,568   | 17,021  | 17,622  | -3,890  |
| FVOCI        | -3,350   | 6,955   | -24,864  | 7,462   | -12,066 | 47,505  |
| 存放央行         | 22,087   | -26,586 | -548     | -9,701  | 5,920   | 17,181  |
| 同业资产         | 39,218   | -11,691 | -78,033  | 95,467  | -64,356 | -13,402 |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券；备注：FVTPL 为以公允价值计量且其变动计入当期损益的金融资产；AC 为以摊余成本计量的金融资产或者债权投资；FVOCI 为以公允价值计量且其变动计入其他综合收益的金融资产或者（其他债权投资+其他权益工具投资）。

表 11：计息负债情况（单位：百万元）

| 余额结构（分母为总资产） | 2025Q1   | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1   | 2026H1   |
|--------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 负债总额         | 91.24%   | 91.32%  | 91.02%   | 90.70%  | 90.98%   | 90.91%   |
| 计息负债         | 87.50%   | 87.87%  | 86.56%   | 86.09%  | 86.28%   | 86.17%   |
| 存款           | 64.46%   | 63.86%  | 62.57%   | 61.32%  | 62.14%   | 61.41%   |
| 向央行借款        | 2.57%    | 3.65%   | 1.93%    | 3.77%   | 1.52%    | 4.11%    |
| 同业负债         | 11.08%   | 11.05%  | 11.05%   | 11.81%  | 13.78%   | 14.31%   |
| 发行债券         | 9.39%    | 9.31%   | 11.00%   | 9.19%   | 8.84%    | 6.35%    |
| 同比增速         | 2025Q1   | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1   | 2026H1   |
| 负债总额         | 0.53%    | 1.76%   | -0.13%   | 1.90%   | 4.14%    | 2.16%    |
| 总计息负债        | -0.09%   | 3.07%   | -0.49%   | 1.86%   | 2.98%    | 0.64%    |
| 存款           | 6.19%    | 3.52%   | 0.44%    | 1.15%   | 0.68%    | -1.32%   |
| 向央行借款        | -10.13%  | 69.62%  | -19.52%  | 159.59% | -38.16%  | 15.68%   |
| 同业负债         | 1.82%    | -0.16%  | -5.10%   | 10.22%  | 29.84%   | 32.86%   |
| 发行债券         | -28.50%  | -10.01% | 3.43%    | -21.67% | -1.69%   | -30.05%  |
| 单季增量         | 2025Q1   | 2025Q2  | 2025Q3   | 2025Q4  | 2026Q1   | 2026Q2   |
| 总计息负债        | 47,286   | 106,542 | -170,591 | 109,674 | 105,048  | -11,245  |
| 存款           | 131,986  | 27,342  | -143,240 | 25,168  | 116,113  | -47683   |
| 向央行借款        | 62,307   | 65,811  | -102,655 | 111,964 | -131,763 | 156,044  |
| 同业负债         | 5,600    | 8,911   | -12,206  | 62,589  | 131,803  | 31,164   |
| 发行债券         | -152,607 | 4,478   | 87,510   | -90,047 | -11,105  | -150,770 |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 12：存款情况

| 余额结构 | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
|------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 公司存款 | 62.73% | 63.10% | 63.06%   | 63.17% | 63.21% | 63.99% |
| 公司定期 |        | 38.96% |          | 39.77% |        | 40.23% |
| 公司活期 |        | 24.13% |          | 23.40% |        | 23.75% |
| 个人存款 | 35.74% | 35.38% | 35.46%   | 35.43% | 35.52% | 34.90% |
| 个人定期 |        | 25.21% |          | 25.00% |        | 24.03% |
| 个人活期 |        | 10.17% |          | 10.44% |        | 10.86% |
| 余额增速 | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
| 存款总额 | 6.19%  | 3.52%  | 0.44%    | 1.15%  | 0.68%  | -1.32% |
| 公司存款 | 6.33%  | 3.80%  | 0.55%    | 2.17%  | 1.45%  | 0.07%  |
| 公司定期 |        | 0.88%  |          | 2.24%  |        | 1.89%  |
| 公司活期 |        | 8.88%  |          | 2.05%  |        | -2.87% |
| 个人存款 | 6.04%  | 2.87%  | 0.68%    | 0.02%  | 0.09%  | -2.67% |
| 个人定期 |        | 5.00%  |          | -2.25% |        | -5.94% |
| 个人活期 |        | -2.07% |          | 5.92%  |        | 5.41%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 13：贷款情况

| 余额结构           | 2025Q1         | 2025H1         | 2025Q1-3       | 2025A          | 2026Q1         | 2026H1         |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>个人贷款</b>    | <b>50.68%</b>  | <b>50.64%</b>  | <b>50.59%</b>  | <b>50.94%</b>  | <b>50.04%</b>  | <b>50.02%</b>  |
| 个人住房贷款         | 9.95%          | 10.16%         | 10.31%         | 10.47%         | 10.39%         | 10.53%         |
| 个人消费贷款         | 13.46%         | 13.44%         | 13.47%         | 13.65%         | 13.42%         | 13.35%         |
| 经营性贷款          | 15.52%         | 15.46%         | 15.09%         | 14.85%         | 14.62%         | 14.48%         |
| 信用卡应收账款        | 11.74%         | 11.58%         | 11.72%         | 11.96%         | 11.61%         | 11.66%         |
| <b>票据贴现</b>    | <b>5.48%</b>   | <b>4.22%</b>   | <b>3.67%</b>   | <b>3.29%</b>   | <b>2.72%</b>   | <b>2.67%</b>   |
| <b>公司贷款</b>    | <b>43.84%</b>  | <b>45.14%</b>  | <b>45.73%</b>  | <b>45.77%</b>  | <b>47.24%</b>  | <b>47.30%</b>  |
| 制造业            |                | 7.07%          |                | 6.74%          |                | 7.11%          |
| 批发和零售业         |                | 4.23%          |                | 3.89%          |                | 4.18%          |
| 传统基建           |                | 3.48%          |                | 4.06%          |                | 3.96%          |
| 租赁和商务服务业       |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 房地产业           |                | 6.74%          |                | 6.20%          |                | 5.75%          |
| 建筑业            |                | 1.82%          |                | 2.40%          |                | 2.64%          |
| 住宿和餐饮业         |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 采矿业            |                | 0.88%          |                | 0.97%          |                | 0.98%          |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务 |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 农、林、牧、渔业       |                | 0.10%          |                | 0.11%          |                | 0.12%          |
| 金融业            |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 卫生和社会工作        |                | 11.43%         |                | 12.83%         |                | 14.18%         |
| 科学研究和技术服务业     |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 余额增速           | 2025Q1         | 2025H1         | 2025Q1-3       | 2025A          | 2026Q1         | 2026H1         |
| <b>贷款总额</b>    | <b>-2.02%</b>  | <b>-0.15%</b>  | <b>1.02%</b>   | <b>0.50%</b>   | <b>1.55%</b>   | <b>1.28%</b>   |
| <b>个人贷款</b>    | <b>-7.94%</b>  | <b>-5.24%</b>  | <b>-3.25%</b>  | <b>-2.26%</b>  | <b>0.26%</b>   | <b>0.06%</b>   |
| 个人住房贷款         | 12.07%         | 12.93%         | 12.74%         | 8.91%          | 6.08%          | 5.03%          |
| 个人消费贷款         | -10.07%        | -6.23%         | -3.43%         | -2.45%         | 1.24%          | 0.62%          |
| 经营性贷款          | -8.92%         | -5.12%         | -5.36%         | -5.22%         | -4.38%         | -5.13%         |
| 信用卡应收账款        | -17.05%        | -16.16%        | -11.57%        | -6.79%         | 0.36%          | 1.96%          |
| <b>票据贴现</b>    | <b>-19.71%</b> | <b>-20.44%</b> | <b>-27.86%</b> | <b>-39.99%</b> | <b>-49.59%</b> | <b>-35.86%</b> |
| <b>公司贷款</b>    | <b>9.09%</b>   | <b>9.02%</b>   | <b>9.92%</b>   | <b>9.21%</b>   | <b>9.43%</b>   | <b>6.13%</b>   |
| 制造业            |                | 9.19%          |                | 2.11%          |                | 1.93%          |
| 批发和零售业         |                | 1.15%          |                | -6.58%         |                | 0.14%          |
| 传统基建           |                | 11.64%         |                | 19.61%         |                | 15.33%         |
| 租赁和商务服务业       |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 房地产业           |                | -11.18%        |                | -14.29%        |                | -13.67%        |
| 建筑业            |                | 19.92%         |                | 23.59%         |                | 46.96%         |
| 住宿和餐饮业         |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 采矿业            |                | 43.56%         |                | 34.72%         |                | 12.96%         |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务 |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 农、林、牧、渔业       |                | -0.11%         |                | 15.82%         |                | 15.67%         |
| 金融业            |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 卫生和社会工作        |                | 29.47%         |                | 26.55%         |                | 25.60%         |
| 科学研究和技术服务业     |                |                |                |                |                |                |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 四、资产质量

表 14：资产质量（百万元）

| 资产质量            | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A   | 2026Q1  | 2026H1  |
|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 不良贷款率           | 1.06%   | 1.05%   | 1.05%    | 1.05%   | 1.05%   | 1.05%   |
| 拨备覆盖率           | 236.53% | 238.48% | 229.60%  | 220.88% | 219.59% | 219.58% |
| 拨贷比             | 2.50%   | 2.51%   | 2.41%    | 2.33%   | 2.31%   | 2.30%   |
| 贷款拨备余额          | 85,253  | 85,540  | 82,406   | 78,861  | 79,920  | 79,563  |
| 非信贷拨备余额         |         | 13,813  |          | 13,058  |         | 14,507  |
| 不良贷款余额          | 36,043  | 35,869  | 35,891   | 35,703  | 36,395  | 36,234  |
| 关注类贷款余额         | 60,730  | 59,954  | 59,330   | 59,328  | 61,667  | 63,181  |
| 逾期贷款余额          |         | 56,053  |          | 54,548  |         | 60,430  |
| 逾期 90 天以上贷款余额   |         | 23,855  |          | 19,859  |         | 25,324  |
| 重组贷款余额          |         | 38,281  |          | 41,118  |         | 41,966  |
| 关注贷款率           | 1.78%   | 1.76%   | 1.74%    | 1.75%   | 1.78%   | 1.83%   |
| 关注率+不良率         | 2.84%   | 2.81%   | 2.79%    | 2.80%   | 2.83%   | 2.88%   |
| 逾期贷款率           |         | 1.64%   |          | 1.61%   |         | 1.75%   |
| 逾期 90 天以上/不良    |         | 66.51%  |          | 55.62%  |         | 69.89%  |
| 逾期 1 年以上/损失     |         | 36.52%  |          | 56.98%  |         | 51.32%  |
| 逾期/不良           |         | 156.27% |          | 152.78% |         | 166.78% |
| 重组贷款率           |         | 1.12%   |          | 1.21%   |         | 1.22%   |
| （重组+逾期）/贷款      |         | 2.77%   |          | 2.82%   |         | 2.97%   |
| （重组+逾期）/不良      |         | 263.00% |          | 267.95% |         | 282.60% |
| 不良净生成率（披露值）     |         | 1.64%   |          | 1.63%   |         | 1.15%   |
| 不良生成率 1（披露核转）   | 2.06%   | 2.21%   | 1.31%    | 2.19%   | 0.71%   | 1.56%   |
| 不良生成率 2（测算核转）   | 1.45%   | 1.41%   | 1.32%    | 1.52%   | 0.92%   | 1.17%   |
| 不良回收率           | 0.61%   | 0.80%   | -0.02%   | 0.66%   | -0.20%  | 0.39%   |
| 不良核销转出率 1（披露核转） | 191.00% | 207.75% | 122.72%  | 206.76% | 60.07%  | 145.29% |
| 不良核销转出率 2（测算核转） | 133.51% | 132.41% | 124.37%  | 143.98% | 79.16%  | 108.55% |
| 非信贷拨备/非信贷资产     |         | 0.56%   |          | 0.52%   |         | 0.56%   |
| 总拨备/总资产         |         | 1.69%   |          | 1.55%   |         | 1.56%   |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 15：信用减值损失和拨备余额（百万元）

| 信用减值损失        | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
|---------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 总资产           | 7,430  | 19,450 | 25,989   | 40,567 | 7,979  | 19,933 |
| 贷款            |        | 23,895 |          | 46,411 |        | 18,590 |
| 金融投资          |        | -4,325 |          | -5,841 |        | 1,251  |
| 其他            |        | -120   |          | -3     |        | 92     |
| 信用减值损失/资产期初余额 | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
| 总资产           | 0.13%  | 0.34%  | 0.45%    | 0.70%  | 0.13%  | 0.34%  |
| 贷款            |        | 0.71%  |          | 1.38%  |        | 0.55%  |
| 金融投资          |        | -0.27% |          | -0.37% |        | 0.07%  |
| 其他            |        | -0.02% |          | 0.00%  |        | 0.01%  |
| 拨备余额          | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
| 总资产           |        | 99,354 |          | 91,919 |        | 94,070 |
| 贷款            | 85,253 | 85,541 | 82,406   | 78,861 | 79,919 | 79,563 |
| 金融投资          |        | 7,884  |          | 7,375  |        | 8,555  |
| 其他            |        | 5,929  |          | 5,683  |        | 5,952  |
| 拨备余额/资产余额     | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
| 总资产           |        | 1.69%  |          | 1.55%  |        | 1.56%  |
| 贷款            | 2.50%  | 2.51%  | 2.41%    | 2.33%  | 2.31%  | 2.30%  |
| 金融投资          |        | 0.48%  |          | 0.43%  |        | 0.47%  |
| 其他            |        | 0.73%  |          | 0.69%  |        | 0.79%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

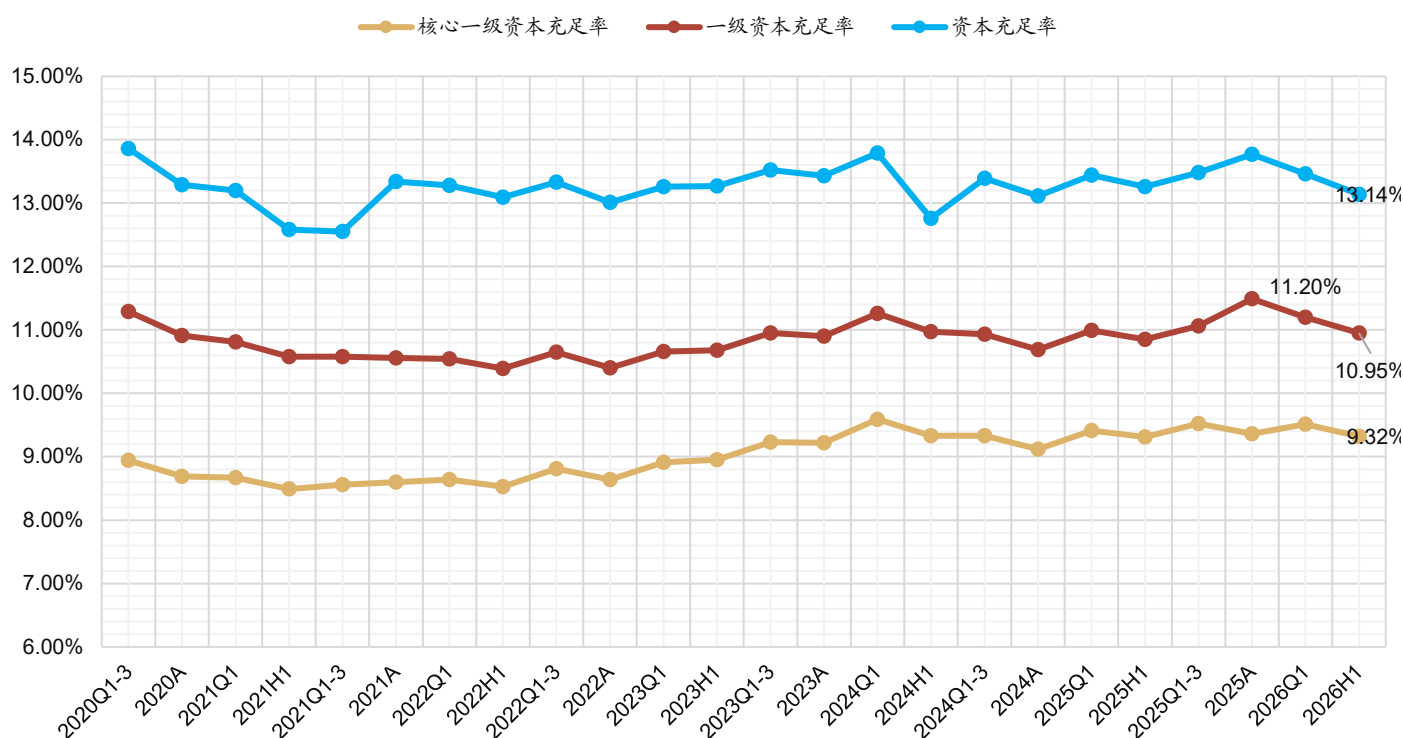
表 16：不良贷款情况（百万元）

| 不良贷款额           | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
|-----------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 不良贷款            | 36,043 | 35,869 | 35,891   | 35,703 | 36,395 | 36,234 |
| 个人贷款            | 22,823 | 21,920 | 21,442   | 21,246 | 21,323 | 21,242 |
| 个人住房贷款          | 1,392  | 969    | 1,586    | 994    | 1,044  | 800    |
| 个人消费贷款          | 6,247  | 6,275  | 5,342    | 5,186  | 6,045  | 5,715  |
| 经营性贷款           | 5,614  | 5,532  | 5,466    | 5,893  | 5,267  | 5,748  |
| 信用卡应收账款         | 9,615  | 9,082  | 9,015    | 9,082  | 9,007  | 8,978  |
| 票据贴现            |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 对公贷款            | 11,228 | 14,002 | 14,537   | 14,590 | 15,057 | 15,024 |
| 制造业             |        | 1,782  |          | 2,512  |        | 2,651  |
| 批发和零售业          |        | 1,399  |          | 1,107  |        | 1,502  |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业     |        | 30     |          | 2,047  |        | 2,385  |
| 电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应 |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 水利、环境和公共设施管理业   |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 租赁和商务服务业        |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 房地产业            |        | 5,079  |          | 4,666  |        | 4,265  |
| 建筑业             |        | 533    |          | 522    |        | 455    |
| 住宿和餐饮业          |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 采矿业             |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务  |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 农、林、牧、渔业        |        |        |          | 67     |        | 4      |
| 金融业             |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 卫生和社会工作         |        | 5,184  |          | 3,610  |        | 3,720  |
| 科学研究和技术服务业      |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 不良率             | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
| 总贷款             | 1.06%  | 1.05%  | 1.05%    | 1.05%  | 1.05%  | 1.05%  |
| 个人贷款            | 1.32%  | 1.27%  | 1.24%    | 1.23%  | 1.23%  | 1.23%  |
| 个人住房贷款          | 0.41%  | 0.28%  | 0.45%    | 0.28%  | 0.29%  | 0.22%  |
| 个人消费贷款          | 1.36%  | 1.37%  | 1.16%    | 1.12%  | 1.30%  | 1.24%  |
| 经营性贷款           | 1.06%  | 1.05%  | 1.06%    | 1.17%  | 1.04%  | 1.15%  |
| 信用卡应收账款         | 2.40%  | 2.30%  | 2.25%    | 2.24%  | 2.24%  | 2.23%  |
| 票据贴现            |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 对公贷款            | 0.88%  | 0.91%  | 0.93%    | 0.94%  | 0.92%  | 0.92%  |
| 制造业             |        | 0.74%  |          | 1.10%  |        | 1.08%  |
| 批发和零售业          |        | 0.97%  |          | 0.84%  |        | 1.04%  |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业     |        | 0.04%  |          | 2.33%  |        | 2.77%  |
| 电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应 |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 水利、环境和公共设施管理业   |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 租赁和商务服务业        |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 房地产业            |        | 2.21%  |          | 2.22%  |        | 2.15%  |
| 建筑业             |        | 0.86%  |          | 0.64%  |        | 0.50%  |
| 住宿和餐饮业          |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 采矿业             |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务  |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 农、林、牧、渔业        |        |        |          | 1.83%  |        | 0.10%  |
| 金融业             |        |        |          |        |        |        |
| 卫生和社会工作         |        | 1.33%  |          | 0.83%  |        | 0.76%  |
| 科学研究和技术服务业      |        |        |          |        |        |        |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

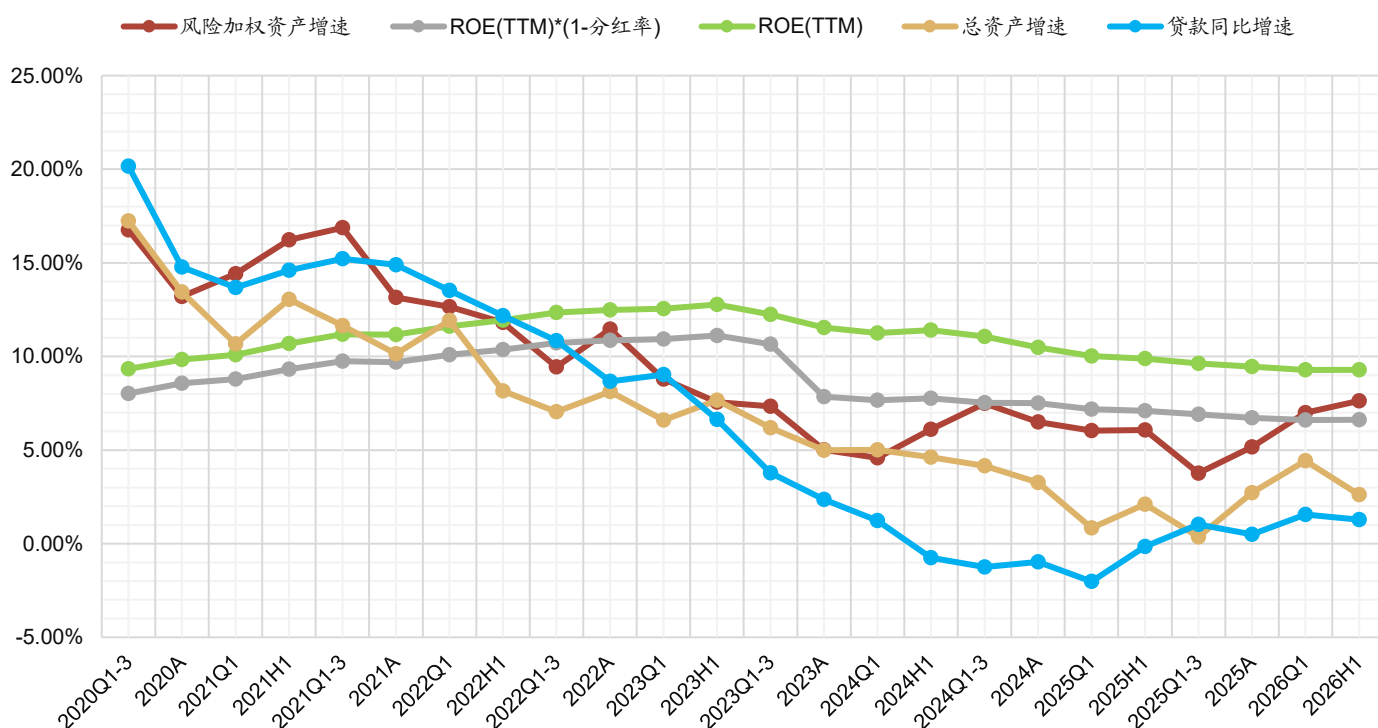
## 五、资本及股东

图 7：资本充足率情况



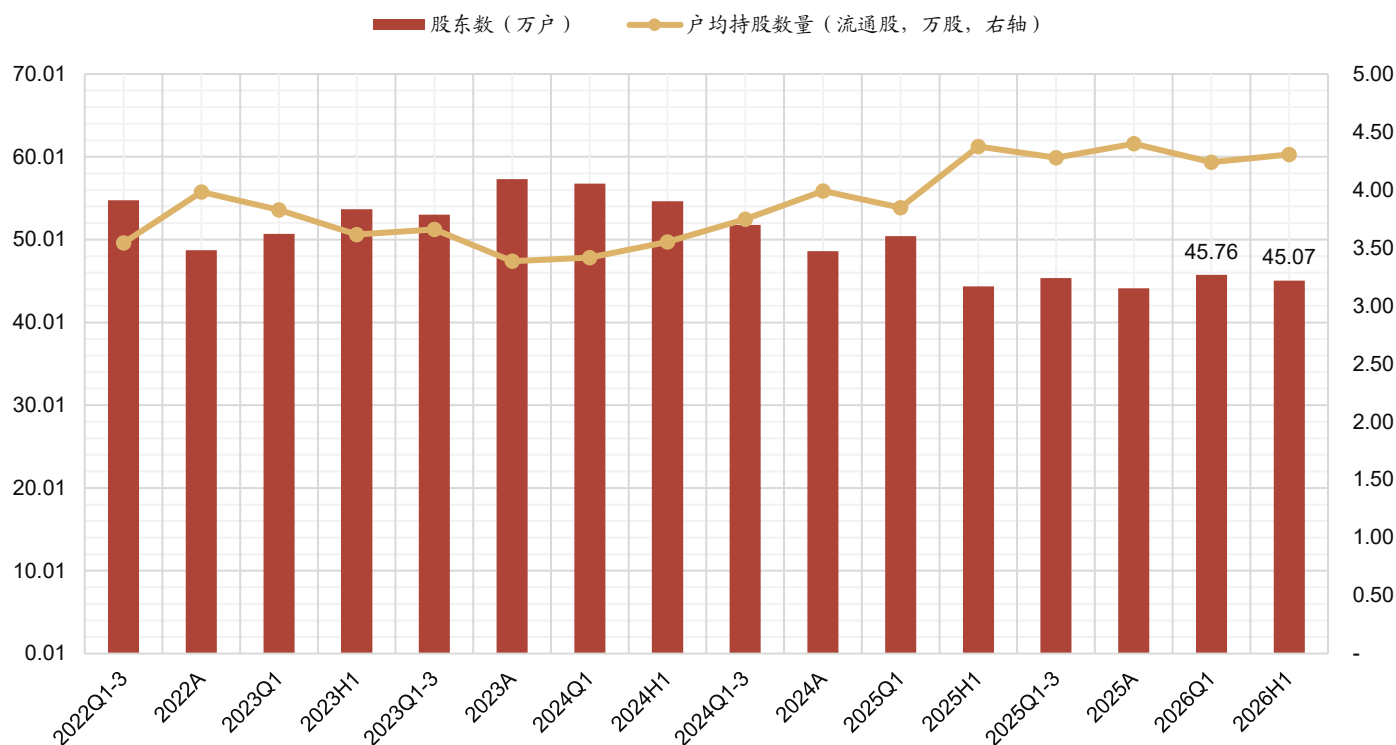
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 8：年化 ROE、规模扩张和资本内生



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 9：股东数和户均持股数量（万户，万股）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 17：最新前十大股东及历史变动情况

| 股东名称                                   | 最新排名 | 股东性质    | 2025Q1-3 | 2025A  | 2026Q1 | 2026H1 |
|----------------------------------------|------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| 中国平安保险(集团)股份有限公司-集团本级-自有资金             | 1    | 境外法人    | 49.56%   | 49.56% | 49.56% | 49.56% |
| 中国平安人寿保险股份有限公司-自有资金                    | 2    | 境内非国有法人 | 6.11%    | 6.11%  | 6.11%  | 6.11%  |
| 香港中央结算有限公司                             | 3    | 境外法人    | 3.65%    | 3.24%  | 2.94%  | 3.24%  |
| 中国平安人寿保险股份有限公司-传统-普通保险产品               | 4    | 其他      | 2.27%    | 2.27%  | 2.27%  | 2.27%  |
| 深圳市恩情投资发展有限公司                          | 5    | 境内非国有法人 |          | 0.44%  | 0.56%  | 2.21%  |
| 瑞众人寿保险有限责任公司-自有资金                      | 6    | 国有法人    |          |        |        | 0.83%  |
| 中国建设银行股份有限公司-华泰柏瑞中证红利低波动交易型开放式指数证券投资基金 | 7    | 其他      |          |        | 0.37%  | 0.59%  |
| 深圳市博睿财智控股有限公司                          | 8    | 境内非国有法人 |          |        | 0.36%  | 0.45%  |
| 瑞众人寿保险有限责任公司-万能产品                      | 9    | 其他      |          |        |        | 0.44%  |
| 深圳中电投资有限公司                             | 10   | 国有法人    | 0.32%    |        | 0.32%  | 0.39%  |
| 中国证券金融股份有限公司                           |      | 境内非国有法人 | 2.21%    | 2.21%  | 1.75%  |        |
| 中国工商银行股份有限公司-华泰柏瑞沪深 300 交易型开放式指数证券投资基金 |      | 其他      | 0.85%    | 0.83%  | 0.40%  |        |
| 中国工商银行股份有限公司-华夏沪深 300 交易型开放式指数证券投资基金   |      | 境内非国有法人 | 0.46%    | 0.45%  |        |        |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 六、风险提示

经济下行超预期；宏观政策力度不及预期；存款竞争加剧。

## 附：财务预测表（百万元）

|                | 2024A   | 2025A  | 2026E  | 2027E  | 2028E  |                   | 2024A     | 2025A     | 2026E     | 2027E     | 2028E     |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>价值评估（倍）</b> |         |        |        |        |        | <b>利润表（百万元）</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |
| P/E            | 5.3     | 5.5    | 5.3    | 5.0    | 4.9    | 净利息收入             | 93,427    | 88,021    | 88,652    | 88,494    | 91,104    |
| P/B            | 0.52    | 0.49   | 0.46   | 0.43   | 0.40   | 利息收入              | 198,381   | 169,863   | 159,712   | 170,663   | 175,428   |
| P/POP          | 2.12    | 2.41   | 2.35   | 2.28   | 2.22   | 利息支出              | 104,954   | 81,842    | 71,060    | 82,170    | 84,325    |
| <b>每股指标</b>    |         |        |        |        |        | 净手续费收入            | 24,112    | 23,894    | 24,850    | 25,844    | 26,878    |
| EPS            | 2.15    | 2.07   | 2.15   | 2.27   | 2.32   | 净其他非息收入           | 29,156    | 19,527    | 20,308    | 20,917    | 21,336    |
| BVPS           | 21.89   | 23.25  | 24.90  | 26.64  | 28.40  | 营业收入              | 146,695   | 131,442   | 133,810   | 135,255   | 139,317   |
| PPOPPS         | 5.37    | 4.73   | 4.85   | 5.01   | 5.14   | 营业支出              | 91,489    | 80,034    | 80,388    | 79,326    | 81,814    |
| DPS            | 0.61    | 0.60   | 0.62   | 0.65   | 0.67   | 税金及附加             | 1,479     | 1,271     | 1,338     | 1,258     | 1,296     |
| 股息支付率          | 28.32%  | 28.83% | 28.83% | 28.83% | 28.83% | 业务及管理费            | 40,582    | 38,196    | 38,136    | 36,519    | 38,033    |
| 股息收益率          | 5.33%   | 5.23%  | 5.44%  | 5.73%  | 5.88%  | 营业利润              | 55,206    | 51,408    | 53,422    | 55,929    | 57,503    |
| <b>驱动性因素</b>   |         |        |        |        |        | 营业外净收入            | -468      | -249      | -249      | -249      | -249      |
| 贷款增速           | -0.98%  | 0.50%  | 1.10%  | 2.00%  | 2.50%  | 拨备前利润             | 104,166   | 91,726    | 94,087    | 97,229    | 99,739    |
| 存款增速           | 3.88%   | 1.15%  | 4.00%  | 4.00%  | 4.00%  | 资产减值损失            | 49,428    | 40,567    | 40,914    | 41,549    | 42,485    |
| 生息资产增速         | 3.16%   | 2.92%  | 4.06%  | 3.64%  | 3.57%  | 利润总额              | 54,738    | 51,159    | 53,173    | 55,680    | 57,254    |
| 计息负债增速         | 0.76%   | 1.86%  | 3.86%  | 3.72%  | 3.42%  | 所得税               | 10,230    | 8,526     | 8,933     | 9,187     | 9,619     |
| 平均贷款收益率        | 4.55%   | 3.86%  | 3.56%  | 3.70%  | 3.65%  | 净利润               | 44,508    | 42,633    | 44,240    | 46,493    | 47,635    |
| 平均生息资产收益率      | 3.55%   | 2.95%  | 2.68%  | 2.76%  | 2.74%  | 归母净利润             | 44,508    | 42,633    | 44,240    | 46,493    | 47,635    |
| 平均存款付息率        | 2.05%   | 1.64%  | 1.35%  | 1.55%  | 1.52%  | <b>资产负债表（百万元）</b> |           |           |           |           |           |
| 平均计息负债付息率      | 2.10%   | 1.62%  | 1.37%  | 1.52%  | 1.51%  | 贷款总额              | 3,374,103 | 3,390,840 | 3,428,139 | 3,496,702 | 3,584,120 |
| 净息差(NIM)-测算值   | 1.67%   | 1.53%  | 1.49%  | 1.43%  | 1.42%  | 贷款减值准备            | 89,600    | 78,861    | 72,778    | 70,672    | 68,400    |
| 净利差(NIS)-测算值   | 1.45%   | 1.33%  | 1.31%  | 1.24%  | 1.23%  | 贷款净额              | 3,294,053 | 3,320,386 | 3,355,361 | 3,426,030 | 3,515,720 |
| 净手续费收入增速       | -18.07% | -0.90% | 4.00%  | 4.00%  | 4.00%  | 投资类资产             | 1,597,074 | 1,715,693 | 1,870,105 | 2,001,013 | 2,121,074 |
| 净非息收入/营收       | 36.31%  | 33.03% | 33.75% | 34.57% | 34.61% | 存放央行              | 268,973   | 254,225   | 294,755   | 306,545   | 318,807   |
| 成本收入比          | 27.66%  | 29.06% | 28.50% | 27.00% | 27.30% | 同业资产              | 432,061   | 477,022   | 481,792   | 491,428   | 496,342   |
| 拨备支出/平均贷款      | 1.26%   | 1.02%  | 1.10%  | 1.20%  | 1.20%  | 其他资产              | 812,453   | 928,279   | 536,239   | 557,308   | 577,611   |
| 实际所得税率         | 18.69%  | 16.67% | 16.80% | 16.50% | 16.80% | 生息资产              | 5,672,211 | 5,837,780 | 6,074,792 | 6,295,688 | 6,520,343 |
| <b>业绩年增速率</b>  |         |        |        |        |        | 资产合计              | 5,769,270 | 5,925,777 | 6,025,162 | 6,261,887 | 6,490,011 |
| 净利息收入增速        | -20.8%  | -5.8%  | 0.7%   | -0.2%  | 2.9%   | 存款                | 3,592,313 | 3,633,569 | 3,778,912 | 3,930,068 | 4,087,271 |
| 净手续费收入增速       | -18.1%  | -0.9%  | 4.0%   | 4.0%   | 4.0%   | 向央行借款             | 86,110    | 223,537   | 247,818   | 247,818   | 247,818   |
| 净其他非息增速        | 68.7%   | -33.0% | 4.0%   | 3.0%   | 2.0%   | 同业负债              | 634,699   | 699,593   | 699,593   | 699,593   | 699,593   |
| 营业收入增速         | -10.9%  | -10.4% | 1.8%   | 1.1%   | 3.0%   | 发行债券              | 695,200   | 544,534   | 571,761   | 617,502   | 648,377   |
| 营业支出增速         | -14.3%  | -12.5% | 0.4%   | -1.3%  | 3.1%   | 计息负债              | 5,008,322 | 5,101,233 | 5,298,083 | 5,494,981 | 5,683,059 |
| 拨备前利润增速        | -10.8%  | -11.9% | 2.6%   | 3.3%   | 2.6%   | 负债合计              | 5,274,428 | 5,374,593 | 5,461,942 | 5,664,929 | 5,858,823 |
| 利润总额增速         | -5.2%   | -6.5%  | 3.9%   | 4.7%   | 2.8%   | 股东权益合计            | 494,842   | 551,184   | 563,221   | 596,958   | 631,188   |
| 净利润增速          | -4.2%   | -4.2%  | 3.8%   | 5.1%   | 2.5%   | 加权风险资产            | 4,445,117 | 4,674,338 | 4,861,312 | 5,007,151 | 5,157,365 |
| 归母净利润增速        | -4.2%   | -4.2%  | 3.8%   | 5.1%   | 2.5%   | <b>资产质量</b>       |           |           |           |           |           |
| <b>盈利能力</b>    |         |        |        |        |        | 信用成本率             | 1.46%     | 1.20%     | 1.20%     | 1.20%     | 1.20%     |
| ROAA           | 0.78%   | 0.73%  | 0.74%  | 0.76%  | 0.75%  | 不良贷款率             | 1.06%     | 1.05%     | 1.05%     | 1.06%     | 1.05%     |
| ROAE           | 10.08%  | 9.15%  | 8.93%  | 8.79%  | 8.45%  | 不良净生成率            | 1.75%     | 1.52%     | 1.40%     | 1.30%     | 1.30%     |
| RORWA          | 1.03%   | 0.93%  | 0.93%  | 0.94%  | 0.94%  | 拨备覆盖率             | 251%      | 221%      | 202%      | 191%      | 181%      |
| <b>资本状况</b>    |         |        |        |        |        | 拨贷比               | 2.66%     | 2.33%     | 2.12%     | 2.02%     | 1.91%     |
| 资本充足率          | 13.11%  | 13.77% | 13.22% | 12.81% | 12.41% | <b>流动性</b>        |           |           |           |           |           |
| 一级资本充足率        | 10.69%  | 11.49% | 11.01% | 10.64% | 10.29% | 存贷比               | 93.93%    | 93.32%    | 90.72%    | 88.97%    | 87.69%    |
| 核心一级资本充足率      | 9.12%   | 9.36%  | 9.66%  | 10.05% | 10.42% | 贷款/总资产            | 58.48%    | 57.22%    | 56.90%    | 55.84%    | 55.23%    |
| 风险加权系数         | 77.05%  | 78.88% | 80.68% | 79.96% | 79.47% | 投资类资产/总资产         | 27.68%    | 28.95%    | 31.04%    | 31.96%    | 32.68%    |
| 杠杆率            | 11.66   | 10.75  | 10.70  | 10.49  | 10.28  | 同业资产/总资产          | 7.49%     | 8.05%     | 8.00%     | 7.85%     | 7.65%     |

数据来源：Wind，招商证券

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强烈推荐：预期公司股价涨幅超越基准指数 20%以上

增持：预期公司股价涨幅超越基准指数 5-20%之间

中性：预期公司股价变动幅度相对基准指数介于±5%之间

减持：预期公司股价表现弱于基准指数 5%以上

### 行业评级

推荐：行业基本面向好，预期行业指数超越基准指数

中性：行业基本面稳定，预期行业指数跟随基准指数

回避：行业基本面转弱，预期行业指数弱于基准指数

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