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US Digital Assets

The Race for the New Money Movement Stack: Issue #1

CITI'S TAKE

Stablecoins/RWA Tokenization are becoming less of a crypto trading tool and more of a programmable settlement layer for global money movement. The key debate is not simply whether these methods replace card networks/processors, cross-border networks/correspondent banking, or security settlement rails. The better framing is that stablecoins introduce a new settlement substrate that each incumbent and crypto-native player will likely seek to control, abstract, monetize, or defend against. We begin a diary of developments in the space complementing our Crypto coverage. In this edition, we attempt to map out the major components of the emerging stablecoin/RWA tech stack/ecosystem... and yes, it's a lot more than just a token. BLSH, BTGO, COIN, and SOFI (MCO/SPGI too) each have unique exposures to this theme. CRCL remains our top pick given its strong positioning across multiple elements of the value chain, affording a holistic approach towards category leadership and multiple avenues for growth.

Mastercard Expands Stablecoin Strategy — The company announced it is enabling issuers and acquirers to settle transactions using regulated stablecoins (including USDC, PYUSD, USDG, USDP, RLUSD, and SofiUSD) alongside traditional fiat rails while broadening support across multiple blockchain networks including Arbitrum, Base, Canton, Ethereum, Polygon, Solana, Stripe/Tempo, and Ripple/XPRL ([Mastercard Press Release, 6/3](#)). We view the announcement as further evidence that Mastercard is positioning itself as an asset-agnostic orchestration layer rather than simply a card network, allowing participants to route value across stablecoins, bank deposits, and traditional payment rails. Importantly, the initiative supports a growing list of stablecoins and settlement networks, reinforcing Mastercard's vision for its Multi-token Network (MTN) as a liquidity and interoperability layer for the emerging digital asset ecosystem. For reference, Visa primarily supports USDC across 9 chains including Circle's Arc, Ethereum, Solana, Avalanche, Stellar, Base, Polygon, Canton, and Stripe/Tempo.

Mapping the Digital Asset Money Movement Value Chain — A complex technology stack is forming beneath the surface of stablecoins and RWA tokenization. We map out this ecosystem in Figure 1 illustrating the various components/players across the stack including: (i) Custody/Reserve Management, (ii) Issuance, (iii) Wallet/Custody Infrastructure, (iv) Smart Contracts, (v) Settlement Networks, (vi) Data Infrastructure/Oracles, (vii) Interoperability, and (ix) Payment/Agentic Commerce Orchestration. This value chain is developing for two potentially large themes: payment and real-world asset movement. We intend to reference and iterate this framework as competitive positioning evolves and value creation accrues.

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See Appendix A-1 for Analyst Certification, Important Disclosures and Research Analyst Affiliations.

Custody/Reserve Portfolio Management	Stablecoin Issuance	Wallet/Custody Infrastructure	Smart Contracts	Settlement Networks			Data Infrastructure / Oracles / Compliance	Interoperability	Payment Orchestration
Manage Treasury Reserves, Audits	Mint/Burn Mechanics	Wallet Infrastructure	Payments: Minting/Burning, Transfer Rules, Freezing, Blacklisting, Restrictions, Identity, Recovery, Chargebacks	Immutable Settlement			External RT Data Feeds	Stablecoin Mobility	Integrate with Real World Payments, Agentic Commerce
		Key mgmt., Policy Controls, Compliance, Recovery							
Reserve Custody / Safekeeping	Reserve Management, Attestations	MPC, Agentic Workflows	RWA: Ownership, Voting Rights, Dividends, Corporate Action, Transfer Restrictions, Shareholder records, NAV Calculations, Redemptions, Yield Accual	Smart Contract Execution			Asset Prices, FX Rates, Interest Rates, Treasury Yields, Identity, Reserve Reporting, Corporate Actions, Proxy Voting, Trust Data, Credit Events, Market Data, Weather, Data Consumption, Power Consumption, Milestone Achievement	Asset Mobility	On/Off Ramps
		Settlement Connectivity, Tokenized Asset Support, Stablecoin Support	Merchant acceptance						
									What stablecoin, what chain, fiat conversion, FX, wallet funding, settlement rules, taxes
Reserve Managers	Branded Stablecoins	Asset First	Smart Contract Language Platforms	Permissioned Blockchains			Oracle Networks	Stablecoin Mobility	Full Stack Orchestration
USDT - Tether Treasury	Tether: USDT	Circle Wallets	EVM: Solidity - Circle/Arc, Ethereum, Base, Arbitrum, Polygon, Optimism, Consensys	Payments Focus	RWA Focus	Deposits Focus	Chainlink	Circle CCTP	Stripe + Bridge
USDC - BlackRock	Circle: USDC, EURC	Coinbase		Circle: Arc			Pyth Network	Chainlink CCIP	Circle Payment Network
RLUSD - Ripple Labs	Ripple: RLUSD	Paxos / ForDefi	Solana: Rust	Digital Asset: Canton Network			RedStone	LayerZero	Ripple Payments
USDS - Decentralized	Sky/Maker: USDS	Ripple	Canton: Daml	JPMorgan: Kinexys					Agentic Commerce Infrastructure
FDUSD - First Digital Trust	First Digital: FDUSD		Aptos+Sui: Move	Stripe/Paradigm: Tempo			Financial Market Providers	Asset Mobility	Coinbase Developer Program: Agent Identity, Wallets, Payment Execution, Machine-to-Machine Pymts, Micropayments, Stablecoin Native Payments, Developer Tools, Consumer Workflows
TUSD - Ethena + Asset Mgrs.	Ethena: TUSD	Full Stack Providers	Ripple: XPRL	Fnality International	Fnality International		Moody's Corp	Canton Networks	Circle Agent Stack: Agent Identity, Wallets, Payment Execution, Machine-to-Machine Pymts, Micropayments, Stablecoin Native Payments, Developer Tools
USAT - Tether/Cantor Fitzgerald	PayPal USD: PYUSD	BitGo	R3 Corda: R3	R3 / Corda			S&P Global	Chainlink CCIP	Stripe/Bridge: Agent Identity, Wallets, Payment Execution, Checkout, Merchant Acceptance, Stablecoin Native Payments, Fiat Connectivity, Enterprise & Consumer Developer Tools
USDG, PYUSD, USDP - Paxos	Global Dollar Network (Robinhood, Kraken, Galaxy, etc.): USDG	Fireblocks	Hyperledger: Linux / Hyperledger Fabric	Avalanche Evergreen			Potential: Trust Banks, Broadridge, Market Data Providers	Ownera	Mastercard: Agent Identity, Partner Wallets, Payment Execution, Checkout, Merchant Acceptance, Fiat Connectivity, Enterprise & Consumer Developer Tools
SoFIUSD - BitGo	SoFIUSD	Anchorage Digital	Specialty: Securitize, Tokeny, Ownera, Fireblocks, Aleo, Aztec	In Development: DTCC, EuroClear, Broadridge					Visa Intelligent Commerce: Agent Identity, Partner Wallets, Payment Execution, Checkout, Merchant Acceptance, Fiat Connectivity, Enterprise & Consumer Developer Tools
							Identity / Compliance	Bank Connectivity	
Custody / Safekeeping	Stablecoin-as-a-Service Providers	Wallet Infrastructure		Permissionless Blockchains			TRM Labs	SWIFT	On/Off Ramps - Liquidity Hubs
BNY Mellon (USDC, EURC, RLUSD)	Paxos (USDG, PYUSD, USDP)	Turnkey		Payments Focus	RWA Focus	Deposits Focus	Chainalysis	Canton Networks	Stablecoin Hubs
Cantor Fitzgerald (USDT, USAT)	BitGo (SoFIUSD, USDI, frxUSD)	Stripe - Privy		Solana			Elliptic	Chainlink CCIP	Exchange / Bank Hubs
Paxos - USDG, PYUSD, USDP	Anchorage (USAT)			Coinbase / Base			Sardine		RWA Hubs
BitGo - USD1, SoFIUSD	Stripe: Bridge Open Issuance	Potential: Securities Wallet Platforms		Ethereum				Cross Network Settlement	Treasury Hubs
Copper - USDe		DTCC, Broadridge, Bullish+Equiniti (BitGo), Computershare		Ripple / XPRL				Canton Networks	Circle Payment Network
Ceffu - USDe	RWAs			Polygon				Chainlink CCIP	Coinbase
First Digital Trust - FDUSD	Tokenization Engines: Superstate, Ondo, Tokeny, Securitize	TradFi Providers		Avalanche				Fnality	Circle Payment Network
Anchorage - USDtb	Transfer Agents: Computershare, Bullish+Equiniti	BNY Mellon, State Street, Northern Trust		Aptos and SUI				SWIFT	Coinbase
									Bridge (Stripe)
									Bullish
									Canton
									SAP
									Mastercard MTN
									Kraken
									Ondo
									Mastercard MTN
									Ripple
									JPM Kinexys
									Superstate
									JPM Kinexys
									Zero Hash
									Trust Banks
									Franklin Templeton
									Oracle Treasury
									Securitize
									Trovata
									Orchestration Infrastructure
									Crypto Native: Alchemy Pay, Coinbase / Base, MoonPay, Zero Hash
									FinTech / TradFi: Mastercard / BVNK, Visa, JPMorgan / Kinexys

Note this is our first version of mapping the stablecoin/RWA tech stack/value chain with some areas/providers omitted for brevity.

Citi Research

Circle Internet Group

(CRCL.N; US\$90.13; 1H; 03 Jun 26; 16:00)

Valuation

Our \$243 target price is based on Circle's 5-year growth potential, expanding operating leverage, and low capital requirements. We also include a conservative payment volume contribution assumption from CPN along with a correspondingly low 50bps take-rate assumption. Formulating a 2031 EBITDA and FCF scenario, we then discount our calculated terminal EBITDA multiple. Our discounted terminal multiple approach assumes the following:

- USDC circulation 5-year CAGR of 40% vs. a reserve return rate of 2.80% and a decline in distribution costs resulting Circle net reserve income of ~\$5.6 bn in 2031, making-up 74% of our total 2031 revenue scenario.
- For CPN we assume the payments network processes \$300bn of payments volume annually, representing 0.15% of total customer directed cross border transfers. We also assume a conservative take-rate assumption of 0.50%, producing \$1.5bn or 20% of our 2031 total revenue scenario.
- We assume opex grows at 25% CAGR. Under these conditions our Adj. EBITDA / RLDC margin is ~81%. Furthermore, our 80% FCF cash flow conversion assumption results in \$5.3bn of FCF in our 2031 scenario.
- We assume a terminal growth rate of 2.0%, which comes below the IMF's 3.1% global GDP forecasts for 2027. We assign a WACC of 9.0%. Adjusting for post-IPO net cash of \$1.6bn, we arrive at a target price of \$243 per share.

Risks

We rate CRCL High Risk based on Citi's quantitative model which screens the stock as High Risk given the recent IPO (limited trading history):

We note the following risks which could prevent the shares from achieving our target price:

- Circle's reserve income driven model leaves it susceptible to interest rate risk. Coupled with high operating leverage, a 25bps decline in SOFR would result in a mid-single-digit revenue decline and a ~mid-teens EBITDA decline. Furthermore, a prolonged period of low/zero interest rates would significantly impair the company's operating model.
- Earnings Volatility: We anticipate our estimates for Circle's revenue, profitability, cash flows, and target price will change more often than other companies in our coverage universe. It is also likely that our valuation framework will change overtime as stablecoin adoption, and other prospects evolve.
- Regulatory/Geopolitical Shifts can be Significant: The global environment for crypto assets is highly active presenting opportunities for Circle, though there's potential risk the company's operating cost base may be impacted by negative regulatory conditions including the obligation to maintain a safety reserve.



- If a stablecoin issuer loses its peg due operational failures or cyber-attack, a proverbial “run on stablecoins” could emerge.

If any of these risk factors has a greater downside impact than we anticipate, the share price may not achieve our price target.