

Rare Earths Dashboard

China still sets spot, but the West is paying for security; strategic pricing and ramp-up risk now drive the debate

This is our inaugural Rare Earth Commodity Dashboard, covering key ASX equity picks and the latest price trends across NdPr, dysprosium and terbium. Key takeaways:

1) China's rare earth controls proved the leverage is real, and accelerated a structural split in the market. In April 2025, China imposed export licensing on seven medium/heavy rare earths, Dy, Tb, Sm, Gd, Lu, Sc and Y, plus related compounds, metals, alloys and finished magnets. NdPr was not targeted, but the disruption was immediate: monthly NdFeB magnet exports fell 77% to 1,238t in May-25, with US shipments down 92% to 46t (see Figure 10). Exports recovered from Jul-25 as licences started coming through, but the controls were not lifted. The key lesson is that China's leverage is not NdPr oxide; it is HREs, metal-making, alloying, and magnet manufacturing. Even if near-term tensions ease, we see RE pricing bifurcation as structural. Western governments have seen China turn the tap, and we do not see the market going back.

2) NdPr spot has eased from the April spike, but ex-China pricing is becoming strategic. NdPr oxide is now ~US\$103/kg, down from an April 2026 high of ~US\$120/kg, but still well above the ~US\$60-65/kg level before the 2025 price recovery. Near-term spot price direction remains a China supply story, driven more by quotas, inventories and stockpiling than by incremental EV or wind demand. But the pricing framework is changing. The US DoW / MP Materials US\$110/kg NdPr floor, LYC's revised JARE offtake at the same US\$110/kg floor, and LYC's US Government agreement with a similar pricing anchor are early evidence that the market is bifurcating: China domestic spot on one side, and ex-China strategic pricing on the other. At ~US\$103/kg, current NdPr spot sits just below the US\$110/kg MP / LYC strategic floors. We see that level increasingly acting as a pricing anchor for ex-China supply, underwriting returns on contracted volumes even if China spot trades lower.

3) The equity debate is shifting from policy support to execution. Our May-26 expert call with an independent hydrometallurgist found that 9 of 14 hydromet plants never reached design capacity, while most feasibility studies assume full ramp-up within 12-24 months. For LYC (OW), targeting ~12kt NdPr/yr, key questions are Kalgoorlie ramp-up, heavy rare earth volumes, downstream conversion agreements and CEO succession. For ARU (N), targeting ~4.44kt NdPr/yr, the debate shifts from funding to construction and hydromet execution. For ILU (N), Eneabba (~5.5kt NdPr capacity) is the key value driver, but capital intensity, offtake and multi-feed commissioning risk remain live. Governments can help de-risk capital; they cannot de-risk metallurgy. **We prefer LYC**, the only producer in our coverage already making separated rare earths at commercial scale outside China, with HRE production underway and the lowest execution risk in the peer group.

Australia

Metals & Mining

Jonathon Sharp ^{AC}

(61 2) 9003-8312
jonathon.sharp@jpmorgan.com
J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited

Lyndon Fagan

(61-2) 9003-8648
lyndon.fagan@jpmorgan.com
J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited

Branko Skocic

(61-3) 9633-4069
branko.skocic@jpmorgan.com
J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited

Devvrat Vegad

(91-22) 6157-3608
devvrat.vegad@jpmchase.com
J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited/ J.P. Morgan India Private Limited

Zane Guo

(61-3) 9633-4020
zane.guo@jpmorgan.com
J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited

Rare Earth Events and Catalysts

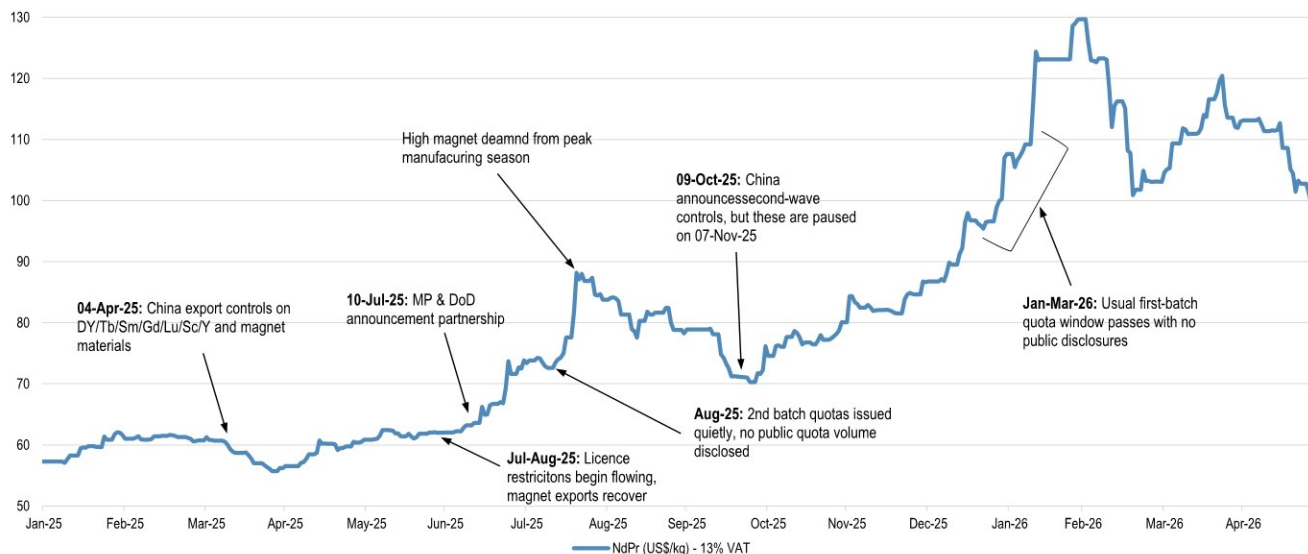
Figure 1: Recent rare earth events and catalysts

Date	Key Event / Announcement	Primary Entity	Strategic Impact
20-Mar-25	Critical minerals Executive Order	Trump Admin	Policy groundwork for US critical minerals acceleration, including use of emergency authorities and federal financing tools to support domestic mining and processing.
04-Apr-25	Medium/heavy REE export controls	MOFCOM / China Customs	China imposed export licensing on seven medium/heavy REEs: Sm, Gd, Tb, Dy, Lu, Sc and Y, plus related compounds, metals, alloys and magnet materials. NdPr was not directly targeted.
May-25	China magnet exports collapse	China Customs	Monthly NdFeB magnet exports fell to 1,238t, down 77% from Mar-25; US shipments fell to 46t. Demonstrated the speed of supply-chain disruption even without a NdPr export ban.
16-May-25	First HRE production	Lynas Rare Earths	Lynas announced first commercial dysprosium oxide production outside China, strengthening its position as the leading ex-China separated REE producer.
01-Jul-25	MP / DoD strategic agreement	US Government / MP Materials	US Government investment and offtake support for MP, including the US\$110/kg NdPr price floor . Established a clear ex-China strategic pricing benchmark.
Jul-Aug-25	Magnet exports recover as licences flow	China exporters / customers	Export volumes recovered as licence approvals started coming through and customers adapted to the new system. The April controls were not lifted, confirming China still controls the licensing tap.
09-Oct-25	Broader "second wave" controls	MOFCOM / China	China announced broader controls covering additional REEs, rare earth processing technology, magnet technology and some foreign-made products using Chinese rare earth inputs or know-how.
30-Oct to 07-Nov-25	US-China pullback / October controls suspended	US / China	Following the Trump-Xi meeting in Busan, China suspended the October expansion until 10-Nov-26 . The original April controls remained in force.
05-Mar-26	JARE strategic floor agreement with LYC	Lynas / JARE	LYC secured a US\$110/kg NdPr floor for contracted volumes, reinforcing the emergence of ex-China strategic pricing.
20-Mar-26	US critical minerals list expanded	USGS / Interior	Rare earths remain central to US supply-chain security policy, supporting ongoing government-backed investment and offtake structures.
10-Nov-26	Suspension expiry / policy cliff	China / US	The "Cliff" - Scheduled expiry of the October-control suspension. If not extended, amended or withdrawn, the broader controls could return, while the April controls remain the live baseline.

Source: J.P. Morgan estimates.

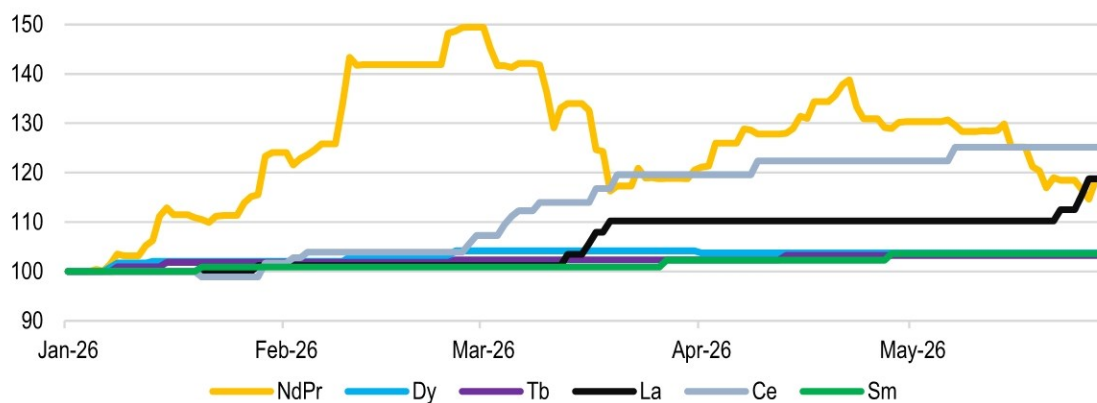
Pricing

Figure 2: Historical NdPr Oxide price (inc 13% VAT) and historical events



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

Figure 3: Indexed 2026 YTD performance of rare earths



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

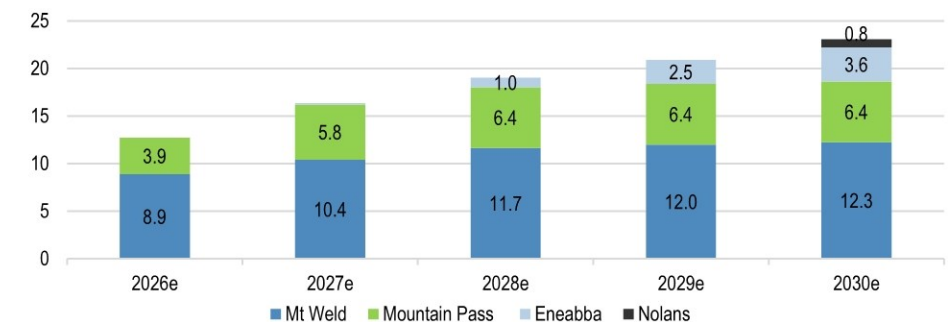
Figure 4: JPM rare earths price forecasts

JPM Rare Earths Prices incl. VAT	2025	1Q26	2Q26e	3Q26e	4Q26e	2026e	2027e	2028e	2029e	2030e	LT real
NdPr (US\$/kg)	75	116	127	127	127	124	127	130	135	139	126
Dy (US\$/kg)	298	312	310	310	310	310	310	315	324	332	300
Tb (US\$/kg)	995	1,103	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,101	1,100	1,170	1,281	1,392	1,300
Ce (US\$/kg)	1.68	1.91	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.10	1.95	1.67	1.46	1.25	1.00
La (US\$/kg)	0.86	0.90	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.98	1.04	1.09	1.00

Source: J.P. Morgan estimates.

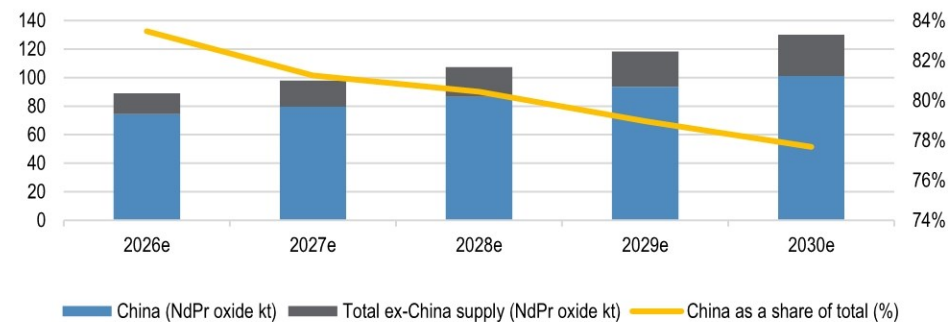
Supply and Demand

Figure 5: Ex-China NdPr Supply, JPMe



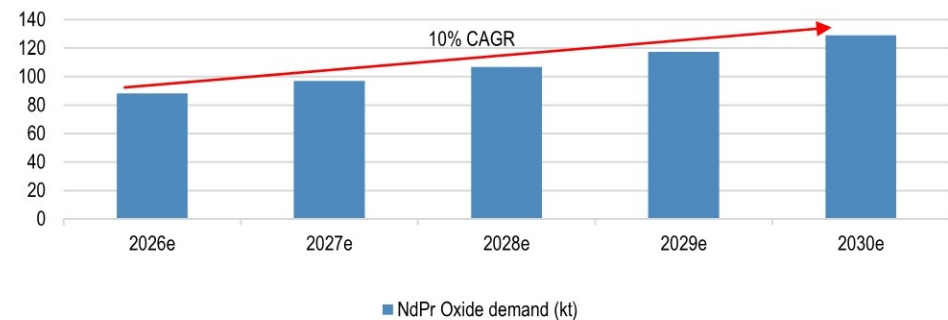
Source: J.P. Morgan estimates.

Figure 6: Total Global NdPr Supply, JPMe



Source: J.P. Morgan estimates.

Figure 7: NdPr Demand , JPMe



Source: J.P. Morgan estimates.

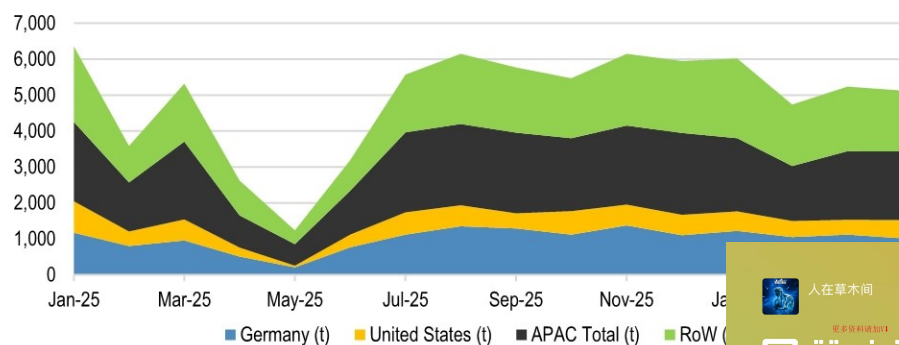
China Rare Earths Magnet Exports

Figure 8: China Rare Earths Magnet Exports Monthly Heatmap

China Rare Earth Magnets Exports		Jan-25	Feb-25	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	Jun-25	Jul-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26
	Total China NdFeB Magnet Export (t)	6,357	3,585	5,325	2,627	1,238	3,188	5,577	6,146	5,774	5,473	6,150	5,952	6,024	4,739	5,238	5,126
	Total China NdFeB Magnet Export YTD (t)	6,357	9,943	15,267	17,894	19,132	22,320	27,897	34,043	39,816	45,289	51,439	57,391	6,024	10,763	16,001	21,127
	Total China NdFeB Magnet Export YTD YoY (%)	21%	16%	19%	2%	-15%	-19%	-15%	-11%	-8%	-5%	-2%	-1%	-5%	8%	5%	18%
China NdFeB Magnet Export By Region																	
Disclosed EU	Germany (t)	1,174	801	958	512	209	764	1,116	1,347	1,288	1,119	1,374	1,106	1,222	1,048	1,122	1,013
	Germany YTD (t)	1,174	1,975	2,934	3,445	3,654	4,418	5,534	6,881	8,169	9,288	10,662	11,768	1,222	2,270	3,393	4,405
	Germany YTD YoY (%)	67%	16%	26%	10%	-10%	-7%	-4%	0%	2%	3%	9%	13%	4%	15%	16%	28%
US	United States (t)	877	405	584	246	46	353	619	590	420	656	582	564	546	448	406	513
	United States YTD (t)	877	1,283	1,867	2,113	2,159	2,512	3,131	3,721	4,142	4,798	5,380	5,944	546	994	1,400	1,912
	United States YTD YoY (%)	36%	0%	6%	-6%	-24%	-29%	-27%	-23%	-25%	-22%	-20%	-20%	-38%	-22%	-25%	-9%
Disclosed APAC	South Korea (t)	572	344	573	156	54	280	508	543	854	569	653	815	551	469	605	600
	South Korea YTD (t)	572	916	1,488	1,645	1,699	1,978	2,487	3,029	3,884	4,453	5,106	5,921	551	1,019	1,624	2,224
	South Korea YTD YoY (%)	34%	2%	24%	-3%	-28%	-30%	-25%	-20%	-8%	-5%	-1%	5%	-4%	11%	9%	35%
	Vietnam (t)	521	323	547	337	235	340	490	573	457	444	487	509	499	312	462	394
	Vietnam YTD (t)	521	844	1,391	1,728	1,963	2,304	2,794	3,367	3,824	4,267	4,755	5,264	499	811	1,273	1,667
	Vietnam YTD YoY (%)	72%	15%	47%	33%	18%	11%	12%	14%	15%	15%	15%	14%	-4%	-4%	-8%	-4%
	Indonesia (t)	413	285	382	111	150	172	419	273	243	416	337	273	299	277	268	325
	Indonesia YTD (t)	413	698	1,080	1,191	1,342	1,514	1,933	2,205	2,449	2,865	3,202	3,475	299	576	844	1,169
	Indonesia YTD YoY (%)	121%	64%	82%	58%	33%	25%	36%	31%	27%	31%	28%	25%	-28%	-18%	-22%	-2%
	Japan (t)	242	163	253	92	26	132	233	256	228	226	305	280	221	223	184	189
	Japan YTD (t)	242	405	658	750	776	908	1,140	1,396	1,624	1,850	2,155	2,435	221	444	628	817
	Japan YTD YoY (%)	57%	29%	52%	30%	12%	6%	9%	13%	14%	15%	21%	22%	-9%	10%	-5%	9%
	Thailand (t)	225	125	171	97	99	205	263	225	123	162	176	142	279	115	232	228
	Thailand YTD (t)	225	350	521	619	718	923	1,186	1,411	1,534	1,696	1,872	2,014	279	393	625	853
	Thailand YTD YoY (%)	140%	58%	63%	32%	21%	19%	32%	29%	20%	19%	17%	14%	24%	12%	20%	38%
	Malaysia (t)	229	128	241	96	36	90	315	391	340	209	240	263	184	140	164	171
	Malaysia YTD (t)	229	357	598	694	730	820	1,135	1,526	1,866	2,075	2,315	2,577	184	324	488	659
	Malaysia YTD YoY (%)	29%	-10%	5%	-6%	-22%	-27%	-12%	4%	14%	14%	15%	18%	-19%	-9%	-18%	-5%
	APAC Total (t)	2202	1367	2167	891	600	1219	2229	2260	2245	2026	2197	2283	2032	1534	1915	1906
	APAC YTD (t)	2202	3569	5736	6626	7227	8446	10675	12935	15180	17206	19403	21686	2032	3567	5482	7388
	APAC YTD YoY (%)	64%	20%	41%	20%	0%	-5%	2%	6%	10%	11%	13%	14%	-8%	0%	-4%	11%
RoW	RoW (t)	2,104	1,012	1,616	978	383	851	1,613	1,949	1,820	1,672	1,997	2,000	2,223	1,708	1,796	1,695
	RoW YTD (t)	2,104	3,116	4,731	5,709	6,092	6,943	8,557	10,506	12,326	13,997	15,994	17,994	2,223	3,931	5,727	7,422
	RoW YTD YoY (%)	26%	-15%	-2%	-8%	-22%	-27%	-25%	-20%	-18%	-17%	-13%	-11%	6%	26%	21%	30%

Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

Figure 9: Total China Rare Earth Magnets Export



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

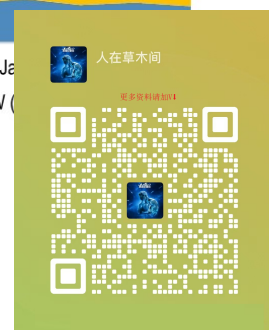
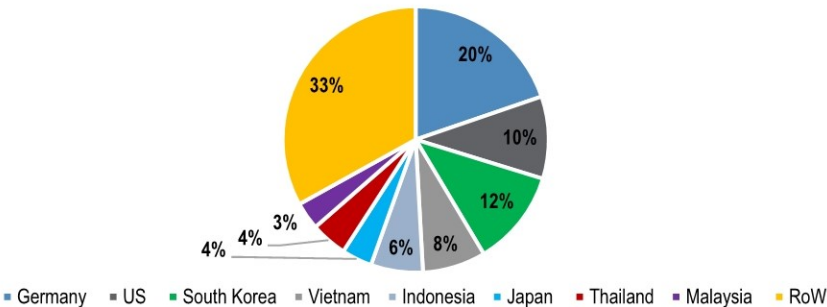
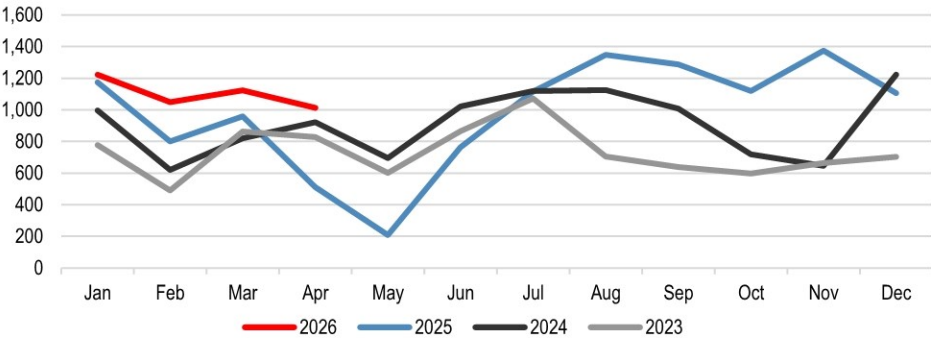


Figure 10: April China Rare Earth Magnet Export Country Share



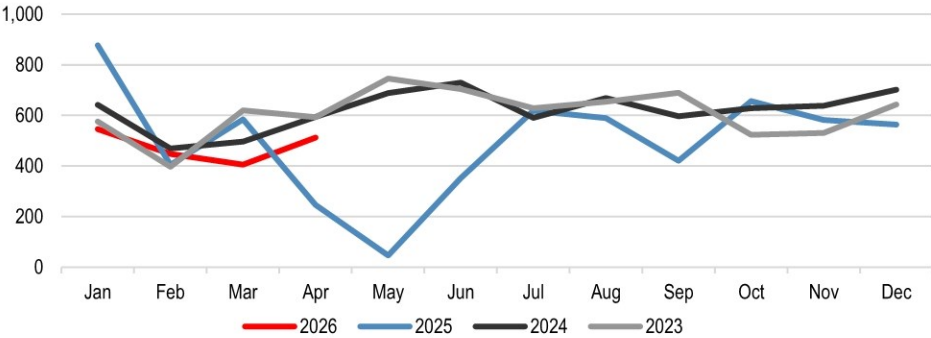
Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

Figure 11: Chinese rare earths magnet exports to Germany (t)



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

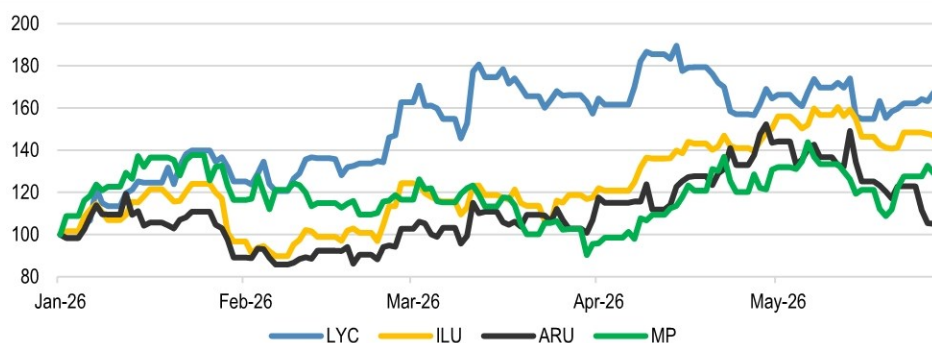
Figure 12: Chinese rare earths magnet exports to US (t)



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

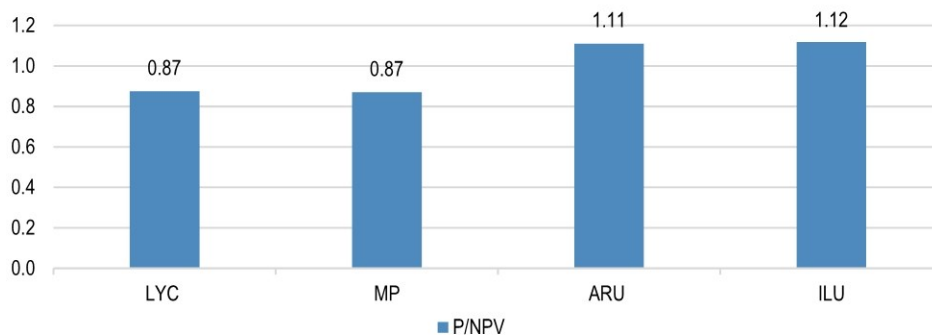
Equities Comps Analysis

Figure 13: Equities YTD performance



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P.

Figure 14: JPM P/NPV



Source: J.P. Morgan estimates

Figure 15: Consensus EV/EBITDA

Consensus EV/EBITDA	1yr fwd	2yr fwd	3yr fwd
LYC	38	17	13
MP	65	27	21
ARU	nm	nm	nm
ILU	47	17	6

Source: J.P. Morgan estimates, Company data.

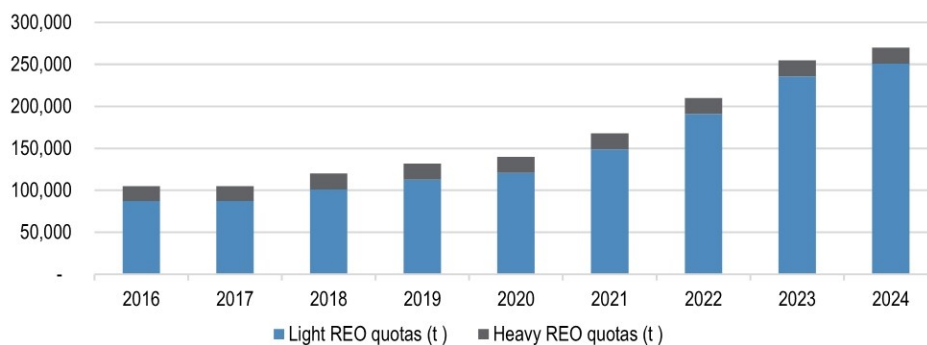
Figure 16: Consensus FCF Yield

Consensus FCF Yield	1yr fwd	2yr fwd	3yr fwd
LYC	1%	3%	5%
MP	-3%	-1%	1%
ARU	-1%	-73%	-79%
ILU	-14%	-9%	4%

Source: J.P. Morgan estimates, Company data.

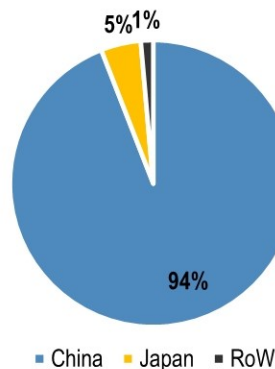
Appendix

Figure 17: China Rare Earths Mining Quotas



Source: Ministry of Industry and Information Technology of the PRC (MIIT), Ministry of Natural Resources of the PRC (MNR), Reuters.

Figure 18: Magnetic Production by location, with China controlling ~94% of supply



Source: IEA, SMM, China Customs, company disclosures, J.P. Morgan estimates.

Figure 19: Approximate 2024 magnet production by country, with China controlling the majority of supply

Country/Region	Estimated 2024 Production (t)
China	250,000
Japan	12,000
Vietnam	2,000
South Korea	1,000
India	500
Germany	100
UK	20
Other	100
Total	265,720

Source: IEA, SMM, China Customs, company disclosures, J.P. Morgan estimates.

Companies Discussed in This Report (all prices in this report as of market close on 27 May 2026, unless otherwise indicated)
Arafura Rare Earths (ARU.AX/A\$0.26/N), Iluka Resources (ILU.AX/A\$7.96/N), Lynas Rare Earths Ltd. (LYC.AX/A\$19.44/OW)

Analyst Certification: The Research Analyst(s) denoted by an “AC” on the cover of this report certifies (or, where multiple Research Analysts are primarily responsible for this report, the Research Analyst denoted by an “AC” on the cover or within the document individually certifies, with respect to each security or issuer that the Research Analyst covers in this research) that: (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect the Research Analyst’s personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and (2) no part of any of the Research Analyst’s compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the Research Analyst(s) in this report. For all Korea-based Research Analysts listed on the front cover, if applicable, they also certify, as per KOFIA requirements, that the Research Analyst’s analysis was made in good faith and that the views reflect the Research Analyst’s own opinion, without undue influence or intervention.

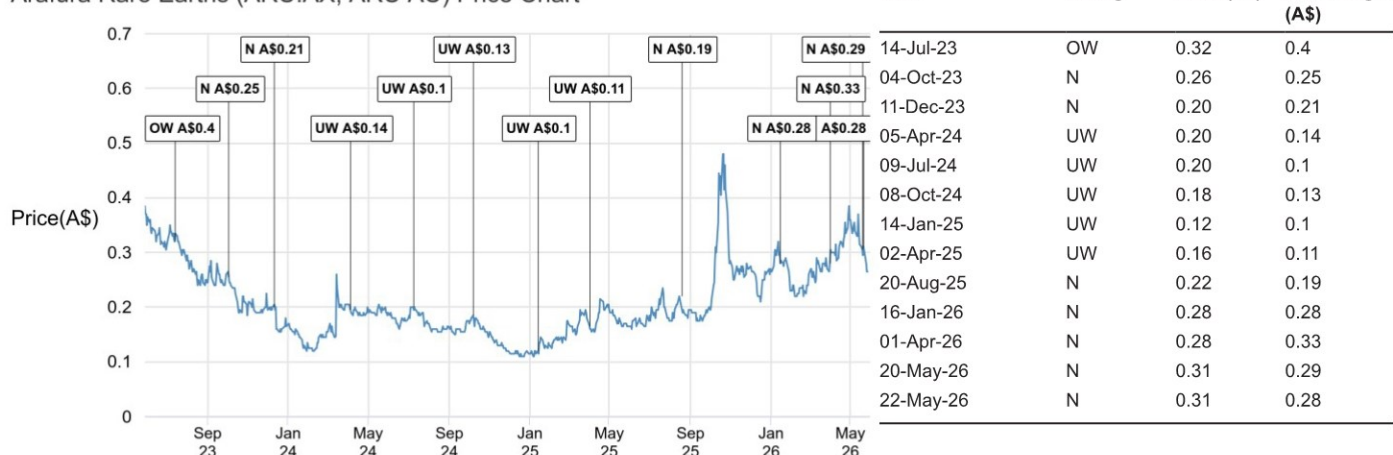
All authors named within this report are Research Analysts who produce independent research unless otherwise specified. In Europe, Sector Specialists (Sales and Trading) may be shown on this report as contacts but are not authors of the report or part of the Research Department.

Important Disclosures

- **Market Maker/ Liquidity Provider:** J.P. Morgan is a market maker and/or liquidity provider in the financial instruments of/related to Arafura Rare Earths, Iluka Resources, Lynas Rare Earths Ltd. or related entities.
- **Client:** J.P. Morgan currently has, or had within the past 12 months, the following entity(ies) as clients: Arafura Rare Earths, Iluka Resources, Lynas Rare Earths Ltd. or related entities.
- **Potential Investment Banking Compensation:** J.P. Morgan expects to receive, or intends to seek, compensation for investment banking services in the next three months from Arafura Rare Earths, Iluka Resources, Lynas Rare Earths Ltd. or related entities.
- **Debt Position:** J.P. Morgan may hold a position in the debt securities of Arafura Rare Earths, Iluka Resources, Lynas Rare Earths Ltd. or related entities, if any.

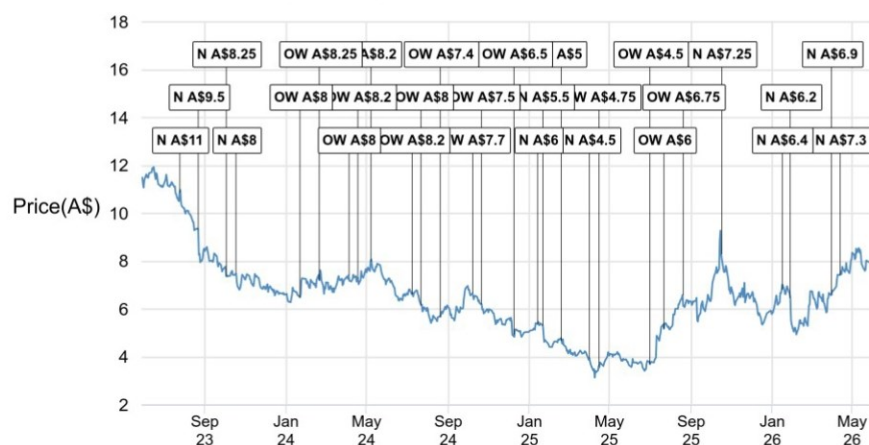
Company-Specific Disclosures: J.P. Morgan does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision. Important disclosures, including price charts and credit opinion history tables (if applicable), are available for compendium reports and all J.P. Morgan–covered companies, and certain non-covered companies, by visiting <https://www.jpmm.com/research/disclosures>, calling 1-800-477-0406, or e-mailing research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com with your request.

Arafura Rare Earths (ARU.AX, ARU AU) Price Chart



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P. and J.P. Morgan; price data adjusted for stock splits and dividends.
Initiated coverage Mar 21, 2023. All share prices are as of market close on the previous business day.

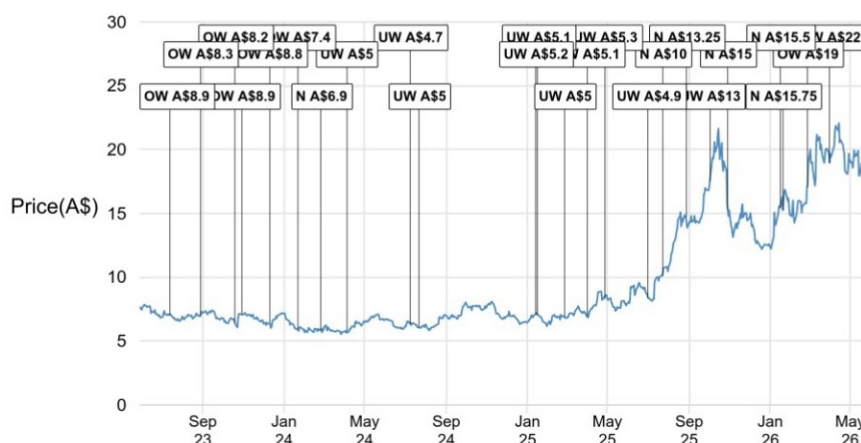
Iluka Resources (ILU.AX, ILU AU) Price Chart



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P. and J.P. Morgan; price data adjusted for stock splits and dividends.
Initiated coverage Aug 26, 2003. All share prices are as of market close on the previous business day.

Date	Rating	Price (A\$)	Price Target (A\$)
26-Jul-23	N	10.86	11
23-Aug-23	N	9.32	9.5
04-Oct-23	N	7.38	8.25
19-Oct-23	N	7.48	8
23-Jan-24	OW	6.49	8
21-Feb-24	OW	7.21	8.25
05-Apr-24	OW	7.41	8
19-Apr-24	OW	7.30	8.2
08-May-24	N	7.99	8.2
09-Jul-24	OW	6.62	8.2
23-Jul-24	OW	6.16	8
21-Aug-24	OW	5.68	7.4
08-Oct-24	OW	6.66	7.7
22-Oct-24	OW	6.20	7.5
09-Dec-24	OW	4.93	6.5
14-Jan-25	N	5.38	6
22-Jan-25	N	5.32	5.5
19-Feb-25	N	4.68	5
02-Apr-25	N	3.94	4.5
16-Apr-25	OW	3.62	4.75
02-Jul-25	OW	3.70	4.5
23-Jul-25	OW	5.18	6
20-Aug-25	OW	6.59	6.75
17-Oct-25	N	8.30	7.25
16-Jan-26	N	6.81	6.4
29-Jan-26	N	6.46	6.2
01-Apr-26	N	6.60	6.9
14-Apr-26	N	7.43	7.3

Lynas Rare Earths Ltd. (LYC.AX, LYC AU) Price Chart



Source: Bloomberg Finance L.P. and J.P. Morgan; price data adjusted for stock splits and dividends.
Initiated coverage Oct 25, 2022. All share prices are as of market close on the previous business day.

Date	Rating	Price (A\$)	Price Target (A\$)
14-Jul-23	OW	7.06	8.9
29-Aug-23	OW	6.95	8.3
20-Oct-23	OW	6.41	8.2
30-Oct-23	OW	7.12	8.9
11-Dec-23	OW	6.39	8.8
22-Jan-24	OW	5.95	7.4
26-Feb-24	N	5.84	6.9
05-Apr-24	UW	5.83	5
09-Jul-24	UW	6.37	4.7
23-Jul-24	UW	6.05	5
14-Jan-25	UW	7.10	5.2
17-Jan-25	UW	7.09	5.1
26-Feb-25	UW	6.97	5
02-Apr-25	UW	7.06	5.1
28-Apr-25	UW	8.29	5.3
02-Jul-25	UW	8.39	4.9
24-Jul-25	N	10.14	10
29-Aug-25	N	14.73	13.25
03-Oct-25	UW	17.51	13
30-Oct-25	N	15.28	15
16-Jan-26	N	15.43	15.5
21-Jan-26	N	15.25	15.75
26-Feb-26	OW	17.03	19
01-Apr-26	OW	18.96	22

The chart(s) show J.P. Morgan's continuing coverage of the stocks; the current analysts may or may not have covered it over the entire period.
J.P. Morgan ratings or designations: OW = Overweight, N= Neutral, UW = Underweight, NR = Not Rated

Explanation of Equity Research Ratings, Designations and Analyst(s) Coverage Universe:

J.P. Morgan uses the following rating system: Overweight (over the duration of the price target indicated in this report, we expect this stock will outperform the average total return of the stocks in the Research Analyst's, or the Research Analyst's team's, coverage universe); Neutral (over the duration of the price target indicated in this report, we expect this stock will perform in line with the average total return of the stocks in the Research Analyst's, or the Research Analyst's team's, coverage universe); and Underweight (over the duration of the price target indicated in this report, we expect this stock will underperform the average total return of the stocks in the Research Analyst's, or the Research Analyst's team's, coverage universe. NR is Not Rated. In this case, J.P. Morgan has removed the rating and, if applicable, the price target, for this stock because of either a lack of a sufficient fundamental basis or for legal, regulatory or policy reasons. The previous rating and, if applicable, the price target, no longer should be relied upon. An NR designation is not a recommendation or a rating. Some stocks under coverage have a rating but no price target; in these cases, we expect the stock will outperform/perform in line/underperform the average total return of the stocks in the Research Analyst's, or the Research Analyst's team's, coverage universe of the relevant duration of the region. In our Asia (ex-Australia and ex-India) and U.K. small- and mid-cap Equity Research, each stock's expected total return is compared to the expected total return of a benchmark country market index, not to those Research Analysts' coverage universe. If it does not appear in the Important Disclosures section of this report, the certifying Research Analyst's coverage universe can be found on J.P. Morgan's Research website, <https://www.jpmorganmarkets.com>.

Coverage Universe: Sharp, Jonathon : Arafura Rare Earths (ARU.AX), Bellevue Gold (BGL.AX), Capricorn Metals (CMM.AX), Chalice Mining (CHN.AX), Evolution Mining Ltd. (EVN.AX), Genesis Minerals (GMD.AX), Iluka Resources (ILU.AX), Lynas Rare Earths Ltd. (LYC.AX), Newmont Corp. (NEM.AX), Northern Star Resources Ltd. (NST.AX), Perseus Mining (PRU.AX), Ramelius Resources (RMS.AX), Regis Resources (RRL.AX), Whitehaven Coal (WHC.AX)

J.P. Morgan Equity Research Ratings Distribution, as of April 04, 2026

	Overweight (buy)	Neutral (hold)	Underweight (sell)
J.P. Morgan Global Equity Research Coverage*	51%	37%	12%
IB clients**	83%	79%	74%
JPMS Equity Research Coverage*	49%	39%	13%
IB clients**	94%	93%	85%

*Please note that the percentages may not add to 100% because of rounding.

**Percentage of subject companies within each of the "buy," "hold" and "sell" categories for which J.P. Morgan has provided investment banking services within the previous 12 months.

For purposes of FINRA ratings distribution rules only, our Overweight rating falls into a buy rating category; our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category; and our Underweight rating falls into a sell rating category. Please note that stocks with an NR designation are not included in the table above. This information is current as of the end of the most recent calendar quarter.

Equity Valuation and Risks: For valuation methodology and risks associated with covered companies or price targets for covered companies, please see the most recent company-specific research report at <http://www.jpmorganmarkets.com>, contact the primary analyst or your J.P. Morgan representative, or email research.disclosure.inquiries@jpmorgan.com. For material information about the proprietary models used, please see the Summary of Financials in company-specific research reports and the Company Tearsheets, which are available to download on the company pages of our client website, <http://www.jpmorganmarkets.com>. This report also sets out within it the material underlying assumptions used.

History of Investment Recommendations:

A history of J.P. Morgan investment recommendations disseminated during the preceding 12 months can be accessed on the Research & Commentary page of <http://www.jpmorganmarkets.com> where you can also search by analyst name, sector or financial instrument.

Analysts' Compensation: The research analysts responsible for the preparation of this report receive compensation based upon various factors, including the quality and accuracy of research, client feedback, competitive factors, and overall firm revenues.

Registration of non-US Analysts: Unless otherwise noted, the non-US analysts listed on the front of this report are employees of non-US affiliates of J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, may not be registered as research analysts under FINRA rules, may not be associated persons of J.P. Morgan Securities LLC, and may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2241 or 2242 restrictions on communications with covered companies, public appearances, and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Other Disclosures

J.P. Morgan is a marketing name for investment banking businesses of JPMorgan Chase & Co. and its subsidiaries and affiliates worldwide.

UK MIFID FICC research unbundling exemption: UK clients should refer to [UK MIFID Research Unbundling exemption](#) for details of J.P. Morgan's implementation of the FICC research exemption and guidance on relevant FICC research categorisation.

All research material made available to clients are simultaneously available on our client website, J.P. Morgan Markets, unless specifically permitted by relevant laws. Not all research content is redistributed, e-mailed or made available to third-party aggregators. For all research material available on a particular stock, please contact your sales representative.

Any long form nomenclature for references to China; Hong Kong; Taiwan; and Macau within this research material are Mainland China; Hong Kong SAR (China); Taiwan (China); and Macau SAR (China).

J.P. Morgan Research may, from time to time, write on issuers or securities targeted by economic or financial sanctions imposed or administered by the governmental authorities of the U.S., EU, UK or other relevant jurisdictions (Sanctioned Securities). Nothing in this report is intended to be read or construed as encouraging, facilitating, promoting or otherwise approving investment or dealing in such Sanctioned Securities. Clients should be aware of their own legal and compliance obligations when making investment decisions.

Any digital or crypto assets discussed in this research report are subject to a rapidly changing regulatory landscape. For relevant regulatory advisories on crypto assets, including bitcoin and ether, please see <https://www.jpmorgan.com/disclosures/cryptoasset-disclosure>.

The author(s) of this research report may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so.

Exchange-Traded Funds (ETFs): J.P. Morgan Securities LLC ("JPMS") acts as authorized participant for substantially all U.S.-listed ETFs. To the extent that any ETFs are mentioned in this report, JPMS may earn commissions and transaction-based compensation in connection with the distribution of those ETF shares and may earn fees for performing other trade-related services, such as securities lending to short sellers of the ETF shares. JPMS may also perform services for the ETFs themselves, including acting as a broker or dealer to the ETFs. In addition, affiliates of JPMS may perform services for the ETFs, including trust, custodial, administration, lending, index calculation and/or maintenance and other services.

Options and Futures related research: If the information contained herein regards options- or futures-related research, such information is available only to persons who have received the proper options or futures risk disclosure documents. Please contact your J.P. Morgan Representative or visit <https://www.theocc.com/components/docs/riskstoc.pdf> for a copy of the Option Clearing Corporation's Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options or https://www.finra.org/sites/default/files/2020-08/Security_Futures_Risk_Disclosure_Statement_2020.pdf for a copy of the Security Futures Risk Disclosure Statement.

Changes to Interbank Offered Rates (IBORs) and other benchmark rates: Certain interest rate benchmarks are, or may in the future become, subject to ongoing international, national and other regulatory guidance, reform and proposals for reform. For more information, please consult: https://www.jpmorgan.com/global/disclosures/interbank_offered_rates

Private Bank Clients: Where you are receiving research as a client of the private banking businesses offered by JPMorgan Chase & Co. and its subsidiaries ("J.P. Morgan Private Bank"), research is provided to you by J.P. Morgan Private Bank and not by any other division of J.P. Morgan, including, but not limited to, the J.P. Morgan Corporate and Investment Bank and its Global Research division.

Legal entity responsible for the production and distribution of research: The legal entity identified below the name of the Reg AC Research Analyst who authored this material is the legal entity responsible for the production of this research. Where multiple Reg AC Research Analysts authored this material with different legal entities identified below their names, these legal entities are jointly responsible for the production of this research. Where more than one legal entity is listed under an analyst's name, the first legal entity is responsible for the production unless stated otherwise. Research Analysts from various J.P. Morgan affiliates may have contributed to the production of this material but may not be licensed to carry out regulated activities in your jurisdiction (and do not hold themselves out as being able to do so). Unless otherwise stated below in the legal entity disclosures, this material has been distributed by the legal entity responsible for production, or where more than one legal entity is listed under the analyst's name, the first legal entity will be responsible for distribution. If you have any queries, please contact the relevant Research Analyst in your jurisdiction or the entity in your jurisdiction that has distributed this research material.

Legal Entities Disclosures and Country-/Region-Specific Disclosures:

Argentina: JPMorgan Chase Bank N.A Sucursal Buenos Aires is regulated by Banco Central de la República Argentina ("BCRA"- Central Bank of Argentina) and Comisión Nacional de Valores ("CNV"- Argentinian Securities Commission - ALYC y AN Integral N°51).

Australia: J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited ("JPMSAL") (ABN 61 003 245 234/AFS Licence No: 238066) is regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission and is a Market Participant of ASX Limited, a Clearing and Settlement Participant of ASX Clear Pty Limited and a Clearing Participant of ASX Clear (Futures) Pty Limited. This material is issued and distributed in Australia by or on behalf of JPMSAL only to "wholesale clients" (as defined in section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001). A list of all financial products covered can be found by visiting <https://www.jpmm.com/research/disclosures>. J.P. Morgan seeks to cover companies of relevance to the domestic and international investor base across all Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) sectors, as well as across a range of market capitalisation sizes. If applicable, in the course of conducting public side due diligence on the subject company(ies), the Research Analyst team may at times perform such diligence through corporate engagements such as site visits, discussions with company representatives, management presentations, etc. Research issued by JPMSAL has been prepared in accordance with J.P. Morgan Australia's Research Independence Policy which can be found at the following link: [J.P. Morgan Australia - Research Independence Policy](#).

Brazil: Banco J.P. Morgan S.A. is regulated by the Comissao de Valores Mobiliarios (CVM) and by the Central Bank of Brazil. Ombudsman J.P. Morgan: 0800-7700847 / 0800-7700810 (For Hearing Impaired) / ouvidoria.jp.morgan@jpmchase.com.

Canada: J.P. Morgan Securities Canada Inc. is a registered investment dealer, regulated by the Canadian Investment Regulatory Organization and the Ontario Securities Commission and is the participating member on Canadian exchanges. This material is distributed in Canada by or on behalf of J.P.Morgan Securities Canada Inc.

Chile: Inversiones J.P. Morgan Limitada is an unregulated entity incorporated in Chile.

China: J.P. Morgan Securities (China) Company Limited has been approved by CSRC to conduct the securities investment consultancy business.

Colombia: Banco J.P. Morgan Colombia S.A. is supervised by the Superintendencia Financiera de Colombia (SFC). Any reference in this material to products or services offered abroad by entities other than the Bank in Colombia is included exclusively for descriptive purposes. Such references do not constitute, and should not be construed as, promotional activity or the provision of financial products or services within Colombian territory, as defined under applicable Colombian regulation.

Dubai International Financial Centre (DIFC): JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Dubai Branch is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA) and its registered address is Dubai International Financial Centre - The Gate, West Wing, Level 3 and 9 PO Box 506551, Dubai, UAE. This material has been distributed by JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., Dubai Branch to persons regarded as professional clients or market counterparties as defined under the DFSA rules.

European Economic Area (EEA): Unless specified to the contrary, research is distributed in the EEA by J.P. Morgan SE ("JPM SE"), which is authorised as a credit institution by the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, BaFin) and jointly supervised by the BaFin, the German Central Bank (Deutsche Bundesbank) and the European Central Bank (ECB). JPM SE is a company headquartered in Frankfurt with registered address at TaunusTurm, Taunustor 1, Frankfurt am Main, 60310, Germany. The material has been distributed in the EEA to persons regarded as professional investors (or equivalent) pursuant to Art. 4 para. 1 no. 10 and Annex II of MiFID II and its respective implementation in their home jurisdictions ("EEA professional investors"). This material must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not EEA professional investors. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is only available to EEA relevant persons and will be engaged in only with EEA relevant persons.

Hong Kong: J.P. Morgan Securities (Asia Pacific) Limited (CE number AAJ321) is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong, and J.P. Morgan Broking (Hong Kong) Limited (CE number AAB027) is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong. JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., Hong Kong Branch (CE Number AAL996) is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and the Securities and Futures Commission, is organized under the laws of the United States with limited liability. Where the distribution of this material is a regulated activity in Hong Kong, the material is distributed in Hong Kong by or through J.P. Morgan Securities (Asia Pacific) Limited and/or J.P. Morgan Broking (Hong Kong) Limited.

India: J.P. Morgan India Private Limited (Corporate Identity Number - U67120MH1992FTC068724), having its registered office at J.P. Morgan Tower, Off. C.S.T. Road, Kalina, Santacruz - East, Mumbai – 400098, is registered with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) as a ‘Research Analyst’ having registration number INH000001873. J.P. Morgan India Private Limited is also registered with SEBI as a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and the Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (SEBI Registration Number – INZ000239730) and as a Merchant Banker (SEBI Registration Number - MB/INM000002970). Telephone: 91-22-6157 3000, Facsimile: 91-22-6157 3990 and Website: <http://www.jpmpi.com>. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. - Mumbai Branch is licensed by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) (Licence No. 53/ Licence No. BY.4/94; SEBI - IN/CUS/014/ CDSL : IN-DP-CDSL-444-2008/ IN-DP-NSDL-285-2008/ INBI00000984/ INE231311239) as a Scheduled Commercial Bank in India, which is its primary license allowing it to carry on Banking business in India and other activities, which a Bank branch in India are permitted to undertake. For non-local research material, this material is not distributed in India by J.P. Morgan India Private Limited. Compliance Officer: Ashutosh Sharma; ashutosh.j.sharma@jpmchase.com; +912261575002. Grievance Officer: Ramprasad K, jpmipl.research.feedback@jpmorgan.com; +912261573000. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. Please visit [Terms and Conditions and Most Important Terms and Conditions \(MITC\)](#). The annual Compliance audit report is available at <http://www.jpmpi.com/#research>.

Indonesia: PT J.P. Morgan Sekuritas Indonesia is a member of the Indonesia Stock Exchange and is registered and supervised by the Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (OJK).

Korea: J.P. Morgan Securities (Far East) Limited, Seoul Branch, is a member of the Korea Exchange (KRX). JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Seoul Branch, is licensed as a branch office of foreign bank (JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.) in Korea. Both entities are regulated by the Financial Services Commission (FSC) and the Financial Supervisory Service (FSS). For non-macro research material, the material is distributed in Korea by or through J.P. Morgan Securities (Far East) Limited, Seoul Branch.

Japan: JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd. and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Tokyo Branch are regulated by the Financial Services Agency in Japan.

Malaysia: This material is issued and distributed in Malaysia by JPMorgan Securities (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd (18146-X), which is a Participating Organization of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and holds a Capital Markets Services License issued by the Securities Commission in Malaysia.

Mexico: J.P. Morgan Casa de Bolsa, S.A. de C.V., J.P. Morgan Grupo Financiero is member of the Mexican Stock Exchange (“Bolsa Mexicana de Valores”) and the Institutional Stock Exchange (“Bolsa Institucional de Valores”), and it is authorized to act as a broker dealer by the National Banking and Securities Exchange Commission (“Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores”).

New Zealand: This material is issued and distributed by JPMSAL in New Zealand only to "wholesale clients" (as defined in the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013). JPMSAL is registered as a Financial Service Provider under the Financial Service providers (Registration and Dispute Resolution) Act of 2008.

Philippines: J.P. Morgan Securities Philippines Inc. is a Trading Participant of the Philippine Stock Exchange and a member of the Securities Clearing Corporation of the Philippines and the Securities Investor Protection Fund. It is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Singapore: This material is issued and distributed in Singapore by or through J.P. Morgan Securities Singapore Private Limited (JPMSS) [MDDI (P) 057/08/2025 and Co. Reg. No.: 199405335R], which is a member of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited, and/or JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Singapore branch (JPMCB Singapore), both of which are regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. This material is issued and distributed in Singapore only to accredited investors, expert investors and institutional investors, as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act, Cap. 289 (SFA). This material is not intended to be issued or distributed to any retail investors or any other investors that do not fall into the classes of “accredited investors,” “expert investors” or “institutional investors,” as defined under Section 4A of the SFA. Recipients of this material in Singapore are to contact JPMSS or JPMCB Singapore in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the material.

South Africa: J.P. Morgan Equities South Africa Proprietary Limited and JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Johannesburg Branch are members of the Johannesburg Securities Exchange and are regulated by the Financial Services Conduct Authority (FSCA).

Taiwan: J.P. Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited is a participant of the Taiwan Stock Exchange (company-type) and regulated by the Taiwan Securities and Futures Bureau. Material relating to equity securities is issued and distributed in Taiwan by J.P. Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited, subject to the license scope and the applicable laws and the regulations in Taiwan. **To the extent that J.P. Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited produces research materials on securities not listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange or Taipei Exchange (“Non-Taiwan Listed Securities”), these materials shall not constitute securities recommendations for the purpose of applicable Taiwan regulations, and, for the avoidance of doubt, J.P. Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited does not act as broker for Non-Taiwan Listed Securities.** According to Paragraph 2, Article 7-1 of Operational Regulations Governing Securities Firms Recommending Trades in Securities to Customers (as amended or supplemented) and/or other applicable laws or regulations, please note that the recipient of this material is not permitted to engage in any activities in connection with the material that may give rise to conflicts of interests, unless otherwise disclosed in the “Important Disclosures” in this material.

Thailand: This material is issued and distributed in Thailand by JPMorgan Securities (Thailand) Ltd., which is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and is regulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Exchange Commission. The registered address is 548 One City Center Building, 50th Floor, Ploenchit Road, Lumpini, Pathum Wan, Bangkok 10330.

UK: Research is produced in the UK by J.P. Morgan Securities plc (“JPMS plc”) which is a member of the London Stock Exchange and is

authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority or J.P. Morgan Markets Limited ("JPMML Ltd") which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. Unless specified to the contrary, this material is distributed in the UK by JPMS plc and is directed in the UK only to: (a) persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) (Order) 2005 ("the FPO"); (b) persons outlined in article 49 of the FPO (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations or partnerships, the trustees of high value trusts, etc.); or (c) any persons to whom this communication may otherwise lawfully be made; all such persons being referred to as "UK relevant persons". This material must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not UK relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is only available to UK relevant persons and will be engaged in only with UK relevant persons. A description of J.P. Morgan EMEA's policy for prevention and avoidance of conflicts of interest related to the production of Research can be found at the following link: [J.P. Morgan EMEA - Research Independence Policy](#).

U.S.: J.P. Morgan Securities LLC ("JPMS") is a member of the NYSE, FINRA, SIPC, and the NFA. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. is a member of the FDIC. Material published by non-U.S. affiliates is distributed in the U.S. by JPMS who accepts responsibility for its content.

General: Additional information is available upon request. The information in this material has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the facts stated in this material are accurate and that the forecasts, opinions and expectations contained herein are fair and reasonable, JPMorgan Chase & Co. or its affiliates and/or subsidiaries (collectively J.P. Morgan) make no representations or warranties whatsoever to the completeness or accuracy of the material provided, except with respect to any disclosures relative to J.P. Morgan and the Research Analyst's involvement with the issuer that is the subject of the material. Accordingly, no reliance should be placed on the accuracy, fairness or completeness of the information contained in this material. There may be certain discrepancies with data and/or limited content in this material as a result of calculations, adjustments, translations to different languages, and/or local regulatory restrictions, as applicable. These discrepancies should not impact the overall investment analysis, views and/or recommendations of the subject company(ies) that may be discussed in the material. Artificial intelligence tools may have been used in the preparation of this material, including assisting in data analysis, pattern recognition, and content drafting for research material. J.P. Morgan accepts no liability whatsoever for any loss arising from any use of this material or its contents, and neither J.P. Morgan nor any of its respective directors, officers or employees, shall be in any way responsible for the contents hereof, apart from the liabilities and responsibilities that may be imposed on them by the relevant regulatory authority in the jurisdiction in question, or the regulatory regime thereunder. Opinions, forecasts or projections contained in this material represent J.P. Morgan's current opinions or judgment as of the date of the material only and are therefore subject to change without notice. Periodic updates may be provided on companies/industries based on company-specific developments or announcements, market conditions or any other publicly available information. There can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with any such opinions, forecasts or projections, which represent only one possible outcome. Furthermore, such opinions, forecasts or projections are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions that have not been verified, and future actual results or events could differ materially. The value of, or income from, any investments referred to in this material may fluctuate and/or be affected by changes in exchange rates. All pricing is indicative as of the close of market for the securities discussed, unless otherwise stated. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Accordingly, investors may receive back less than originally invested. This material is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. The opinions and recommendations herein do not take into account individual client circumstances, objectives, or needs and are not intended as recommendations of particular securities, financial instruments or strategies to particular clients. This material may include views on structured securities, options, futures and other derivatives. These are complex instruments, may involve a high degree of risk and may be appropriate investments only for sophisticated investors who are capable of understanding and assuming the risks involved. The recipients of this material must make their own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein and should seek advice from such independent financial, legal, tax or other adviser as they deem necessary. J.P. Morgan may trade as a principal on the basis of the Research Analysts' views and research, and it may also engage in transactions for its own account or for its clients' accounts in a manner inconsistent with the views taken in this material, and J.P. Morgan is under no obligation to ensure that such other communication is brought to the attention of any recipient of this material. Others within J.P. Morgan, including Strategists, Sales staff and other Research Analysts, may take views that are inconsistent with those taken in this material. Employees of J.P. Morgan not involved in the preparation of this material may have investments in the securities (or derivatives of such securities) mentioned in this material and may trade them in ways different from those discussed in this material. This material is not an advertisement for or marketing of any issuer, its products or services, or its securities in any jurisdiction.

Confidentiality and Security Notice: This transmission may contain information that is privileged, confidential, legally privileged, and/or exempt from disclosure under applicable law. If you are not the intended recipient, you are hereby notified that any disclosure, copying, distribution, or use of the information contained herein (including any reliance thereon) is STRICTLY PROHIBITED. Although this transmission and any attachments are believed to be free of any virus or other defect that might affect any computer system into which it is received and opened, it is the responsibility of the recipient to ensure that it is virus free and no responsibility is accepted by JPMorgan Chase & Co., its subsidiaries and affiliates, as applicable, for any loss or damage arising in any way from its use. If you received this transmission in error, please immediately contact the sender and destroy the material in its entirety, whether in electronic or hard copy format. This message is subject to electronic monitoring: <https://www.jpmorgan.com/disclosures/email>

MSCI: Certain information herein ("Information") is reproduced by permission of MSCI Inc., its affiliates and information providers ("MSCI") ©2026. No reproduction or dissemination of the Information is permitted without an appropriate license. MSCI MAKES NO EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES (INCLUDING MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS) AS TO THE INFORMATION AND DISCLAIMS ALL LIABILITY TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW. No Information constitutes investment advice, except for any applicable Information from MSCI ESG Research. Subject also to [msci.com/disclaimer](https://www.msci.com/disclaimer)

Sustainalytics: Certain information, data, analyses and opinions contained herein are reproduced by permission of Sustainalytics and: (1) includes the proprietary information of Sustainalytics; (2) may not be copied or redistributed except as specifically authorized; (3) do not constitute investment advice nor an endorsement of any product or project; (4) are provided solely for informational purposes; and (5) are not warranted to be complete, accurate or timely. Sustainalytics is not responsible for any trading decisions, damages or other losses related to it or its use. The use of the data is subject to conditions available at <https://www.sustainalytics.com/legal-disclaimers>. ©2026 Sustainalytics. All Rights Reserved.

"Other Disclosures" last revised May 16, 2026.

Copyright 2026 JPMorgan Chase & Co. All rights reserved. This material or any portion hereof may not be reprinted, sold or redistributed without the written consent of J.P. Morgan. It is strictly prohibited to use or share without prior written consent from J.P. Morgan any research material received from J.P. Morgan or an authorized third-party ("J.P. Morgan Data") in any third-party artificial intelligence ("AI") systems or models when such J.P. Morgan Data is accessible by a third-party.

Completed 28 May 2026 06:53 PM AEST

Disseminated 28 May 2026 06:53 PM AEST